

CODEBOOK COUNTRY EXCEL FILES

This codebook provides detailed information with regard to the data analyzed in the twenty-three country chapters published in the books *Regional and National Elections in Western Europe. Territoriality of the Vote in Thirteen Countries* edited by Régis Dandoy and Arjan H. Schakel and *Regional and National Elections in Eastern Europe. Territoriality of the Vote in Ten Countries* edited by Arjan H. Schakel (Palgrave Macmillan, 2013, 2017). Each chapter is accompanied with a country excel file which includes five figures and seventeen tables for the Western European countries and four figures and sixteen tables for the Eastern European countries. The main difference between the Western and Eastern European country excel files is that government congruence data is available for Western European but not for Eastern European countries. Vote share swings between regional and previously held national elections are broken down by government and opposition parties for Western European countries and by government, opposition, new, and no representation parties for Eastern European countries. For Bosnia and Herzegovina, Russia and Serbia and Montenegro the number and type of figures and tables have been adjusted to accommodate data availability and country specificities.

This codebook presents further information with regard to the five dependent variables subject to analysis in each country chapter. Sources and operationalization are discussed for (I) congruence between regional and national elections, (II) turnout in regional and national elections, (III) change in party vote shares between regional and previous national elections, (IV) congruence between regional and national governments and (V) non statewide party strength in regional and national elections. In the country specific notes we detail original sources of the election data and we provide lists of included regions, parties and regional and national elections.

The excel files and the codebook are published on the following website: www.arjanschakel.nl

***Regional and National Elections in Western Europe. Territoriality of the Vote in Thirteen Countries*, edited by Régis Dandoy and Arjan H. Schakel, Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.**

1. Austria: Regional elections in the shadow of national politics
Marcelo Jenny pp.27-46.
2. Belgium: Towards a regionalization of national elections?
Régis Dandoy pp.47-67.
3. Denmark: The first years of regional voting after comprehensive reform
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4. France: Regional elections as ‘third-order’ elections?
Fabien Escalona, Simon Labouret and Mathieu Vieira pp.88-105.
5. Germany: The anatomy of multi-level voting
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11. Sweden: From mid-term county council elections to concurrent elections
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12. Switzerland: Moving towards a nationalized party system
Daniel Bochsler and Fabio Wasserfallen pp.234-253.
13. United Kingdom: Multi-level elections in an asymmetrical state
Nicola McEwen pp.254-274.

***Regional and National Elections in Eastern Europe. Territoriality of the Vote in Ten Countries*, edited by Arjan H. Schakel, Palgrave Macmillan, 2017.**

14. Bosnia and Herzegovina: An archetypical example of an ethnocracy
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15. Croatia: Elections for weak counties when regionalization is not finished yet
Ivan Koprić, Daria Dubajić, Tijana Vukojičić Tomić, and Romea Manojlović pp.59-81.
16. Czech Republic: Regional elections without regional politics
Michal Pink pp.83-104.
17. Hungary: Are neglected regional elections second-order elections?
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18. Poland: Nationalization despite fear of regionalization
Wojciech Gagiatek and Michał Kotnarowski pp. 129-153.
19. Romania: Regional persistence in a highly nationalized party system
Dragoș Dragoman and Bogdan Gheorghiiță pp.155-176.
20. Russia: Nationalization achieved through electoral and institutional engineering
Derek S. Hutcheson and Arjan H. Schakel pp.177-206.
21. Serbia and Montenegro: From centralization to secession and multi-ethnic regionalism
Christina Izabel Zuber and Jelena Džankić pp.207-238.
22. Slovakia: The unbearable lightness of regionalization
Marek Rybár and Peter Spáč pp.239-259.
23. Turkey: Provincial elections as a barometer of national politics
Emanuele Massetti and Sait Aksit pp.261-285.

I. Congruence between regional and national elections

Figures and tables

Figure 1: Congruence between the regional and national vote

Tables 1: Congruence between the regional and national vote by region

Table 1A: Party system congruence by region

Table 1B: Electorate congruence by region

Table 1C: Election congruence by region

Tables 2: Congruence between the regional and national vote by party

Table 2A: Party system congruence by party

Table 2B: Electorate congruence by party

Table 2C: Election congruence by party

Sources

Schakel, Arjan H. (2013) Congruence between regional and national elections, *Comparative Political Studies* 46(5): 631-662.

Schakel, Arjan H. (2015) Nationalisation of regional elections in Central and Eastern Europe, *East European Politics* 31(2): 229-247.

Data updated and amended by the authors of the country chapters.

Operationalization

Congruence of the vote assesses the degree to which electoral results in a specific region diverge from the statewide result or another election. We use a dissimilarity index to measure distinctiveness in the vote which compares regional to national vote shares. The dissimilarity index is calculated by taking the sum of absolute differences between regional and national vote shares for each party and dividing the sum by two (to avoid double counting). The formula is:

$$Dissimilarity = \frac{1}{2} \sum_{i=1}^n |X_{iN} - X_{iR}|$$

where X_{iN} is the percentage of the vote won by party i in a given national election, N , and X_{iR} is the percentage of the vote won by party i in the closest (in time) regional election, R , to the national election in question. Scores may vary from complete congruence/similarity (0 per cent) to complete incongruence/dissimilarity (100 per cent).

Congruence of the vote can be calculated with respect to the type of election or vote share (i.e. national elections (N) or regional elections (R)) in conjunction with the territorial unit of analysis (i.e. national level (N) or regional level (R)). We differentiate between three types of vote congruence:

Party system congruence (NN – RR) evaluates the extent to which a particular regional party system is different from the national party system. The statewide level result of a national election is compared to a regional level result of a regional election closest in time to the national election.

Electorate congruence (NN – NR) taps into the extent to which a particular regional electorate is different from the national electorate. The statewide level result of a national election is compared to a regional level result of the same national election.

Election congruence (NR – RR) evaluates the extent to which a regional electorate votes differently in national and regional elections. A regional level result of a national election is compared to a regional level result of a regional election closest in time to the national election.

Tables A and B provide an example on how to derive dissimilarity scores for party system, electorate and election congruence. Table A displays national and regional vote shares for two regions and two parties for one national and one regional election. Table B shows how to calculate party system, electorate and election congruence.

Dissimilarity scores are calculated for those parties which obtained at least five per cent of the regional vote in national elections (NR) and which have participated in both regional and national elections. The vote share obtained in national elections (i.e. NN or NR) is compared with the closest in time regional election vote share (RR). Figure 1 in the country excel file shows averages for party system, electorate and election congruence for national elections held since 1945 or as of the year when the first democratic national election was held. Tables 1A, 1B and 1C in the country excel file disaggregate party system, electorate, and election dissimilarity scores by region. Tables 2A, 2B and 2C disaggregate party system, electorate, and election dissimilarity scores by party.

Table A: national and regional vote shares for two regions and two parties

Vote share	National election		Vote share	Regional election	
	Party A	Party B		Party A	Party B
NR region 1	25%	75%	RR region 1	75%	25%
NR region 2	45%	55%	RR region 2	55%	45%
NN	35%	65%	RN	65%	35%

Table B: party system, electorate and election congruence for two regions

Congruence	Region	Party A	Party B	Sum
Party system NN–RR	1	$ 35\% - 75\% * \frac{1}{2} = 20\%$	$ 65\% - 25\% * \frac{1}{2} = 20\%$	40%
	2	$ 35\% - 55\% * \frac{1}{2} = 10\%$	$ 65\% - 45\% * \frac{1}{2} = 10\%$	20%
Electorate NN–NR	1	$ 35\% - 25\% * \frac{1}{2} = 5\%$	$ 65\% - 75\% * \frac{1}{2} = 5\%$	10%
	2	$ 35\% - 45\% * \frac{1}{2} = 5\%$	$ 65\% - 55\% * \frac{1}{2} = 5\%$	10%
Election NR–RR	1	$ 25\% - 75\% * \frac{1}{2} = 25\%$	$ 75\% - 25\% * \frac{1}{2} = 25\%$	50%
	2	$ 45\% - 55\% * \frac{1}{2} = 5\%$	$ 55\% - 45\% * \frac{1}{2} = 5\%$	10%

II. Turnout in regional and national elections

Figures and tables

Figure 2: Turnout in regional and national elections

Table 3A: Turnout in regional elections

Table 3B: Turnout in national elections

Sources

Schakel, Arjan H. and Régis Dandoy (2014) Electoral cycles and turnout in multilevel electoral systems, *West European Politics* 37(3): 605-623.

Schakel, Arjan H. (2015) How to analyze second-order election effects? A refined second-order election model, *Comparative European Politics* 13(6): 636-655.

Data updated and amended by the authors of the country chapters.

Operationalization

Turnout is defined as the number of voters who cast a vote (voters) as a proportion of the total number of voters who are allowed to cast a vote (electorate). The turnout gap is obtained by subtracting turnout in a regional election from the turnout in the previously held national election. Table C provides an example on how the turnout gap is calculated.

Figure 2 in the country excel file shows average regional turnout figures and their standard deviations for regional and national elections held since 1945 or as of the year when the first democratic national election was held. When regions set their own election date, average turnout is obtained for regional elections which are held closest in time to a national election. Tables 3A and 3B in the country excel file disaggregate turnout by region for respectively regional and national elections.

Table C: turnout and the turnout gap for two regions

	National election		Regional election	Turnout gap
NR region 1	95%	RR region 1	50%	-45%
NR region 2	85%	RR region 2	90%	+5%
NN	90%	RN	70%	-20%

III. Change in party vote shares between regional and previous national elections

Figures and tables

Figure 3: Change in vote shares between regional and previous national elections

Tables 4: Change in vote share by type of party

Table 4A: Change in vote share for government parties by region

Table 4B: Change in vote share for opposition parties by region

For Eastern European countries:

Table 4C: Change in vote share for new parties by region

Table 4D: Change in vote share for no representation parties by region

Sources

Schakel, Arjan H. and Jeffery, Charlie (2013) Are regional elections really ‘second-order’ elections? *Regional Studies* 47(3): 232-41.

Schakel, Arjan H. (2015) How to analyze second-order election effects? A refined second-order election model, *Comparative European Politics* 13(6): 636-655.

Data updated and amended by the authors of the country chapters.

Operationalization

Vote share change is calculated by subtracting the vote share obtained in regional elections from those received in the previously held national election. Table D provides an example how changes in party vote shares are derived.

Figure 3 in the country excel file displays changes in party vote shares between the regional and previous national election and their standard errors for regional elections held since 1945 or as of the year when the first democratic national election was held. When regions set their own election data vote share changes are aggregated according to national elections. Tables 4A, 4B, 4C, and 4D in the country excel file disaggregate changes in vote shares by region for respectively parties in national government, parties in opposition in the national parliament, new parties (party participated in the regional election but not in the previously held national election), and no representation parties (party participated in the previously held national election but did not manage to win a seat in national parliament).

Table D: vote share changes for two regions and two parties

Vote share	National election		Vote share	Regional election		Vote share change	
	Party A	Party B		Party A	Party B	Party A	Party B
NR region 1	25%	75%	RR region 1	75%	25%	+50%	-50%
NR region 2	45%	55%	RR region 2	55%	45%	+10%	-10%
NN	35%	65%	RN	65%	35%	+30%	-30%

IV. Congruence between regional and national governments

This data is available for thirteen Western European countries.

Figures and tables

Figure 4: Congruence between regional and national governments

Table 6: Congruence between regional and national governments by region

Table 7: Congruence between regional and national governments by party

Source

Arjan H. Schakel and Emanuele Massetti (2018) A world of difference, the sources of regional government composition and alternation, *West European Politics* 41(2): 703-727.

The authors of the country chapters provided help with collecting, updating, and amending the data.

Operationalization

In analogy to congruence of the vote, government congruence may be conceptualized as the extent to which regional and national governments are similar. Government congruence is indicated by a dissimilarity index but, in contrast with congruence in the vote, there is only one operationalization – namely, the national government (NN) is compared with the regional government (RR). Another difference is that seat shares instead of vote shares for the governing parties are taken. Table E provides an example on how to calculate government congruence.

Figure 4 in the country excel file shows average government congruence scores and their standard deviations per regional election held between 1945 and 2011. When regions set their own election data vote share changes are aggregated according to national elections. Tables 6 and 7 in the country excel file disaggregate government congruence by respectively region and party.

In case of Denmark and France we employ an alternative way of calculating government congruence. Instead of including all parties in the regional executive we calculate government congruence only for the party of the head of the regional executive (the mayor in Danish *amter* and *regions* and the president in the French *régions*) because most executive power is exercised by the head of the regional government.

Table E: government congruence for one region and three parties

	National		Regional		Dissimilarity
	Seats	% coalition	Seats	% coalition	
Party A	45	75%	45	75%	$ 75\% - 75\% * \frac{1}{2} = 0\%$
Party B	15	25%	0	0%	$ 25\% - 0\% * \frac{1}{2} = 12.5\%$
Party C	0	0%	15	25%	$ 0\% - 25\% * \frac{1}{2} = 12.5\%$
Total seats	60	100	60	100	Sum 25%

V. Non statewide party strength in regional and national elections

Figures and tables

Figure 4 or 5: Non statewide party strength in regional and national elections

Tables 5 or 8: Non statewide party strength by region

Table 5A or 8A: Non statewide party strength in regional elections by region

Table 5B or 8B: Non statewide party strength in national elections by region

Tables 6 or 9: Non statewide party strength by party

Table 6A or 9A: Non statewide party strength in regional elections by party

Table 6B or 9B: Non statewide party strength in national elections by party

Source

Masseti, Emanuele and Schakel, Arjan H. (2013) Ideology matters? Why decentralization has a differentiated effect on regionalist parties' fortunes in Western democracies, *European Journal of Political Research* 52(6): 797-821.

Schakel, Arjan H. (2015) Nationalisation of regional elections in Central and Eastern Europe, *East European Politics* 31(2): 229-247.

Masseti, Emanuele and Schakel, Arjan H. (2017) Decentralization reforms and regionalist parties strength: accommodation, empowerment or both?, *Political Studies* 65(2): 432-451.

Data updated and amended by the authors of the country chapters.

Operationalization

Non statewide parties (NSWP) are defined as parties which participate in elections in only part of the country in contrast to statewide parties which participate in all elections across the statewide territory. This definition is neutral with regard to the ideology or self-rule demand of non statewide parties. Please consult the chapter for more information on the ideology of non statewide parties.

Figure 4 or 5 in the country excel file shows average non state wide party strength in regional and national elections held since 1945 or as of the year when the first democratic national election was held. When regions set their own election data vote shares for non state wide parties are aggregated according to national elections. Tables 5A or 8A and 5B or 8B in the country excel file disaggregate non statewide party strength to the regional level for respectively regional and national elections. Tables 6A or 9A and 6B or 9B in the country excel file disaggregate non statewide party strength to the party level for respectively regional and national elections.

AUSTRIA

Original sources election data

National (1945-1998)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (1999-2012)

Bundesministerium für Inneres: http://www.bmi.gv.at/cms/BMI_wahlen/nationalrat/start.aspx

Regional (1945-2012)

State Government of Upper Austria (Land Oberösterreich Database “Wahlen in Österreich und in den Bundesländern seit 1945”):

http://www2.landoberoesterreich.gv.at/statwahlen/StartWahlen_OE_Bundesland.jsp?SessionID=SID-FE58AA4A-7521347E&xmlid=37294_DEU_HTML.htm

Notes

In 1945 and 1949 national and regional elections were held concurrently. Because the first election of 1945 was held at the same date there was no partisan national government and therefore the election of 1945 is excluded. Between the national elections of 1994 and 1995 there were no regional elections held and therefore the election of 1994 is excluded.

List of regions: Länder

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
3.01	BUR	Burgenland
3.02	KAR	Kärnten
3.03	NIE	Niederösterreich
3.04	OBE	Oberösterreich
3.05	SAL	Salzburg
3.06	STE	Steiermark
3.07	TIR	Tirol
3.08	VOR	Vorarlberg
3.09	WIE	Wien

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
3.01	BZO	Bündnis Zukunft Österreichs – Die Freiheitlichen
3.02	DFP	Demokratische Fortschrittliche Partei
3.03	FPO	Freiheitliche Partei Österreichs
3.04	FRITZ	Bürgerforum Österreich Liste Fritz Dinkhauser
3.05	GRUNE	Die Grünen - Die Grüne Alternative
3.06	KPO	Kommunistische Partei Österreichs
3.07	LIF	Liberales Forum – Heide Schmid

- 3.08 MATIN Liste Dr. Martin
 3.09 OVP Österreichische Volkspartei
 3.10 SPO Sozialdemokratische Partei Österreichs

List of election dates

	National	Burgenland	Kärnten	Niederösterreich
1	25 November 1945	25 November 1945	25 November 1945	25 November 1945
2	9 October 1949	9 October 1949	9 October 1949	9 October 1949
3	22 February 1953	22 February 1953	22 February 1953	17 October 1954
4	13 May 1956	13 May 1956	13 May 1956	10 May 1959
5	10 May 1959	10 April 1960	6 March 1960	25 October 1964
6	18 November 1962	22 March 1964	14 March 1965	19 October 1969
7	6 March 1966	24 March 1968	22 February 1970	9 June 1974
8	22 February 1970	8 October 1972	2 March 1975	25 March 1979
9	10 November 1971	2 October 1977	7 October 1979	16 October 1983
10	5 October 1975	3 October 1982	30 September 1984	16 October 1988
11	6 May 1979	4 October 1987	12 March 1989	16 May 1993
12	24 April 1983	23 June 1991	13 March 1994	22 March 1998
13	23 November 1986	2 June 1996	7 March 1999	30 March 2003
14	7 October 1990	3 December 2000	7 March 2004	9 March 2008
15	13 March 1994	9 October 2005	1 March 2009	
16	17 December 1995	30 May 2010		
17	7 March 1999			
18	24 November 2002			
19	1 October 2006			
20	28 September 2008			

	Oberösterreich	Salzburg	Steiermark	Tirol
1	25 November 1945	25 November 1945	25 November 1945	25 November 1945
2	9 October 1949	9 October 1949	9 October 1949	9 October 1949
3	23 October 1955	17 October 1954	22 February 1953	25 October 1953
4	22 October 1961	10 May 1959	10 March 1957	27 October 1957
5	22 October 1967	26 April 1964	12 March 1961	22 October 1961
6	21 October 1973	23 March 1969	14 March 1965	17 October 1965
7	7 October 1979	31 March 1974	15 March 1970	4 October 1970
8	6 October 1985	25 March 1979	20 October 1974	8 June 1975
9	6 October 1991	25 March 1984	8 October 1978	30 September 1979
10	5 October 1997	12 March 1989	4 October 1981	17 June 1984
11	28 September 2003	13 March 1994	21 September 1986	12 March 1989
12	27 September 2009	7 March 1999	22 September 1991	13 March 1994
13		7 March 2004	17 December 1995	7 March 1999
14		1 March 2009	15 October 2000	28 September 2003
15			2 October 2005	8 June 2008
16			26 September 2010	

	Vorarlberg	Wien
1	25 November 1945	13 December 1945
2	9 October 1949	5 December 1949
3	17 October 1954	10 December 1954
4	18 October 1959	11 December 1959
5	18 October 1964	11 December 1964
6	19 October 1969	6 December 1969
7	20 October 1974	23 November 1973
8	21 October 1979	13 November 1978
9	21 October 1984	27 May 1983
10	28 October 1989	9 December 1987
11	18 September 1994	9 December 1991
12	19 September 1999	29 November 1996
13	19 September 2004	27 April 2001
14	20 September 2009	18 November 2005
15		10 October 2010

BELGIUM

Original sources election data

National (1945-1998)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (1999-2006)

Federal Ministry of Internal Affairs (*Federale Overheidsdienst Binnenlandse Zaken. Database Belgische Verkiezingsuitslagen*): <http://www.ibzdgip.fgov.be/result/nl/main.html>

National (2007-2012)

Webportal belgium.be (*Portaal belgium.be*):
http://elections2007.belgium.be/nl/cha/results/results_start.html

Regional (1995-2012)

Federal Ministry of Internal Affairs (*Federale Overheidsdienst Binnenlandse Zaken. Database Belgische Verkiezingsuitslagen*): <http://www.ibzdgip.fgov.be/result/nl/main.html> and <http://verkiezingen2009.belgium.be/nl/>

Parlement of the German Community (*Parlement der Deutschsprachigen Gemeinschaft*):
http://www.dgparlament.be/desktopdefault.aspx/tabid-676/978_read-18662/

List of regions: Gewesten/Régions and Gemeenschappen/communautés

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
4.01	BRU	Brussel Hoofdstedelijk Gewest/Région de Bruxelles-Capitale
4.02	WAL	Région Wallonne
4.03	GER	Deutsche Gemeinschaft
4.04	VLA	Vlaamse Gemeenschap

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
4.01	AGA	Agalev
4.02	BSP	Belgische Socialistische Partij
4.03	BSP-PSB	Belgische Socialistische Partij-Parti Socialiste Belgique
4.04	CVP	Christelijke Volkspartij
4.05	CVP-PSC	Christelijke Volkspartij-Parti Social Chretien
4.06	ECOLO	Ecolo
4.07	FD	Front Démocratique des Francophones
4.08	FN	Front National
4.09	RW	Rassemblement Wallon
4.10	KPB-PCB	Kommunistische Partij Belgie-Parti Communiste Belgique
4.11	LDD	Lijst De Decker

4.12	OC	Onafhankelijke Christenen
4.13	PDB	Partei der Deutschsprachigen Belgier
4.14	PRL	Parti de la liberté et des réformes de Wallonie
4.15	PSB	Parti Socialiste Belgique
4.16	PSC	Parti Socialiste Chrétien
4.17	PVV	Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang
4.18	PVV-PLP	Partij voor Vrijheid en Vooruitgang-Parti de la Liberté et du Progrès
4.19	ROSSEM	Radicale omvormers en strijders voor een eerlijke maatschappij
4.20	UDRT	Union Démocratique pour le respect du travail
4.21	VB	Vlaams Blok
4.22	VDB	Cartel Van de Boeynants
4.23	VIVANT	Voor Individuele Vrijheid en Arbeid in een Nieuwe Toekomst
4.24	VU	Volksunie

List of election dates

	National	Brussel Hoofdstedelijk Gewest/Région de Bruxelles-Capitale	Deutsche Gemeinschaft	Région Wallonne, Vlaamse Gemeenschap
1	17 February 1946	18 June 1989	10 March 1974	21 May 1995
2	29 June 1949	21 May 1995	17 April 1977	13 June 1999
3	4 June 1950	13 June 1999	17 December 1978	13 June 2004
4	11 April 1954	13 June 2004	8 November 1981	7 June 2009
5	1 June 1958	7 June 2009	26 October 1986	
6	26 March 1961		28 October 1990	
7	23 May 1965		21 May 1995	
8	31 March 1968		13 June 1999	
9	7 November 1971		13 June 2004	
10	10 March 1974		7 June 2009	
11	17 April 1977			
12	17 December 1978			
13	8 November 1981			
14	13 October 1985			
15	13 December 1987			
16	24 November 1991			
17	21 May 1995			
18	13 June 1999			
19	18 May 2003			
20	10 June 2007			
21	13 June 2010			

DENMARK

Original sources election data

National (1945-2000)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2001-2012)

Electoral resources on the web by Manuel Álvarez-Rivera: <http://www.electionresources.org>

Regional Amter (1946-2012):

Statistics Denmark (*Danmarks Statistik*) Statistical yearbooks various years.

Statbank: <http://www.statbank.dk/statbank5a/default.asp?w=1440>

KMD-Valg: <http://www.kmdvalg.dk/arkiv.htm>

Faeroe islands (1945-2012):

Statistics Denmark (*Danmarks Statistik*). Statistical yearbooks various years.

Statistics Faroe Islands (*Hagstova Føroya*):

http://www.hagstova.fo/portal/page/portal/HAGSTOVAN/Statistics_%20Faroe_Islands/Statistics/Population%20and%20elections

Greenland (1979-2012):

Statistics Denmark (*Danmarks Statistik*). Statistical yearbooks various years.

Det Grønlandske Valgsystem: <http://www.valg.gl/>

Notes

The (islands) regions Faroe islands and Greenland are excluded from the figures and tables displaying vote and government congruence and vote share changes because the party systems of the (islands) regions are completely (100% dissimilar) from the party system on the main land of Denmark. Government congruence data are calculated in an alternative way. Most executive power of regional government is executed by the mayor and the data reflects congruence between the party affiliation of the mayor and the government (coalition) at the national level. The elections (1974-2001, except 1985 which is missing) for *Kobenhavn and Frederiksberg* (one entry) are included since these municipalities exercised the same powers as *Amter*.

List of regions

Amter (1945-2004): Arhus, Bornholms, Frederiksborg, Fyns, Kobenhavns, Kobenhavns city, Nordjyllands, Ribe, Ringkobing, Roskilde, Sonderjyllands, Storstroms, Vejle, Vestjaellands, Viborg

Region (2005-2012): Hovedstaden, Midtjylland, Nordjylland, Sjælland, Syddanmark

Special autonomous regions (1945-2012): Feroe, Greenland

List of regions: *Amter* and Føroyar/Færøerne and Kaalit Nuniat/Grønland

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
11.01	ARH	Arhus
11.02	BOR	Bornholms
11.03	FRE	Frederiksborg
11.04	FYN	Fyns
11.05	KOB	Kobenhavns
11.06	KCI	Kobenhavns city
11.07	NOR	Nordjyllands
11.08	RIB	Ribe
11.09	RIN	Ringkobing
11.10	ROS	Roskilde
11.11	SON	Sonderjyllands
11.12	STO	Storstroms
11.13	VEJ	Vejle
11.14	VES	Vestjaellands
11.15	VIB	Viborg
11.21	FER	Føroyar/Færøerne
11.22	GRE	Kaalit Nuniat/Grønland

List of regions: *Regions*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
11.16	HOV	Hovedstaden
11.17	MID	Midtjylland
11.18	NDD	Nordjylland
11.19	SJA	Sjælland
11.20	SYD	Syddanmark

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
11.01	KF	Konservative folkepart
11.02	KD	Kristendemokraterne
11.03	CD	Centrum demokraterne
11.04	FKP	Fremskridtspartiet
11.05	EL	Enhedslisten - de Rød-Grønne
11.06	I	De uafhængige
11.07	K	Danmarks kommunistiske parti
11.08	V	Venstre
11.09	DF	Dansk folkeparti
11.10	R	Det radikale venstre
11.11	RB	Retsforbundet
11.12	S	Socialdemokratiet
11.13	SF	Socialistisk folkeparti
11.14	SLE	Slesvigske parti
11.15	VS	Venstresocialisterne

List of election dates

	Amter/Regioner	Føroyar/Færøerne	Kaalit Nuniat/Grønland	National
1	5 March 1974	6 November 1945	4 April 1979	30 October 1945
2	7 March 1978	8 november 1946	XX April 1983	28 October 1947
3	17 November 1981	8 November 1950	6 June 1984	5 September 1950
4	19 November 1985	8 November 1954	26 May 1987	22 September 1953
5	21 November 1989	8 November 1958	5 March 1991	21 April 1953
6	16 November 1993	8 November 1962	4 March 1995	14 May 1957
7	18 November 1997	8 November 1966	16 February 1999	15 November 1960
8	20 November 2001	7 November 1970	3 December 2002	22 September 1964
9	15 November 2005	7 November 1974	15 November 2005	22 November 1966
10	17 November 2009	7 November 1978	2 June 2009	23 January 1968
11		8 November 1980		21 September 1971
12		8 November 1984		4 December 1973
13		17 November 1988		9 January 1975
14		17 November 1990		15 February 1977
15		7 July 1994		23 October 1979
16		30 April 1998		8 December 1981
17		30 April 2002		10 January 1984
18		20 January 2004		8 September 1987
19		19 January 2008		10 May 1988
20		29 October 2011		12 December 1990
21				21 September 1994
22				11 March 1998
23				20 November 2001
24				8 February 2005
25				13 November 2007
26				15 September 2011

FRANCE

Original sources election data

National (1945-2001)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2002-2012)

Ken Kollman, Allen Hicken, Danielle Caramani, and David Backer. Constituency-Level Elections Archive (CLEA; www.electionsdataarchive.org), August 15, 2008 version [dataset]. Ann Arbor, MI: University of Michigan, Center for Political Studies [producer and distributor]

Adam Carr's Election Archive: <http://psephos.adam-carr.net/>; and the Ministry of Internal Affairs (*Ministere de l'Intérieur, de l'Outre-Mer et des Collectivités Territoriales*): http://www.interieur.gouv.fr/sections/a_votre_service/elections/resultats

Regional (1986-2012)

Election Politique Citoyen:

http://www.electionpolitique.com/resultats_main.php?page=resultats_main.php&cle1=FR&cle2=5&cle4=régionale

Ministry of Internal Affairs (*Ministere de l'Intérieur, de l'Outre-Mer et des Collectivités Territoriales*): http://www.interieur.gouv.fr/sections/a_votre_service/elections/resultats

Notes

Election results of the first round are included in the data.

List of regions: Régions

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
14.01	ALS	Alsace
14.02	AQU	Aquitaine
14.03	AUV	Auvergne
14.04	BNO	Basse-Normandie
14.05	BOU	Bourgogne
14.06	BRE	Bretagne
14.07	CEN	Centre
14.08	CAR	Champagne-Ardenne
14.09	COR	Corse
14.10	FCO	Franche-Comte
14.11	HNO	Haute-Normandie
14.12	IDF	Ile-de-France
14.13	LRO	Languedoc-Roussillon
14.14	LIM	Limousin
14.15	LOR	Lorraine
14.16	NPC	Nord-pas-de-Calais

14.17	PLL	Pays-de-la-Loire
14.18	PIC	Picardie
14.19	PCH	Poitou-Charente
14.20	PAC	Provence-Alpes-Cote-d'Azur
14.21	PYR	Pyrenees
14.22	RAL	Rhone-Alpes

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
14.01	K	Parti Communiste Français
14.02	S	Parti Socialiste
14.03	RG	Mouvement des radicaux de Gauche
14.04	G	Les verts – Parti écologiste
14.05	UDF	Union pour la démocratie française
14.06	FN	Front national
14.07	REG	Regionalist parties: Unvaniezh Demokratei Breizh-Union démocratique bretonne and Unione di u populu corsu-Union du people corse
14.08	SRG	Majorité: S + RG
14.09	FR	Front republican
14.10	RGR	Rassemblement des gauches républicaines
14.11	RUR	Regional alliances between the Parti republican radical et radical socialiste, the Union démocratique et socialiste de la résistance, and the Rassemblement des gauches republicains
14.12	URM	Regional alliances between the Union démocratique et socialiste de la résistance, the Rassemblement des gauches républicaines, and the Mouvement républicain populaire
14.13	URR	Regional alliances between the Union démocratique et socialiste de résistance, the Partu républicain radical et radical socialiste, and the Rassemblement des gauches républicaines
14.14	APK	Lutte Ouvrière and other extreme leftist groups
14.15	UDSR	Union démocratique et socialiste de la résistance
14.16	APS	Minor leftist groups
14.17	R	Parti radical
14.18	RD	Radicaux de droite
14.19	CC	Mouvement républicain populaire
14.20	A	Parti Paysan
14.21	CD	Centre démocrate
14.22	C	Conservateurs
14.23	GAU	Rassemblement pour la république
14.24	RI	Fédération nationale des r'epublicans independents
14.25	P	Union pour la defence des commerçants et artisans
14.26	ED	Extreme droite
14.27	UMP	Union pour un Mouvement Populaire
14.28	MD	Mouvement démocrate
14.29	NC	Nouveau Centre

List of election dates

	Régions	National
1	16 March 1986	21 October 1945
2	22 March 1992	2 June 1946
3	15 March 1998	17 June 1951
4	21 March 2004	2 January 1956
5	14 March 2010	23 November 1958
6		18 November 1962
7		5 March 1967
8		23 June 1968
9		4 March 1973
10		12 March 1978
11		14 June 1981
12		16 March 1986
13		5 June 1988
14		28 March 1993
15		25 May 1997
16		9 June 2002
17		10 June 2007

GERMANY

Original sources election data

National (1949-2001)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2002-2012) and Regional (1945-2012)

The Federal Returning Officer (*Der Bundeswahlleiter*): <http://www.bundeswahlleiter.de/>

Notes

The electoral data include only *Zweitstimmen* except for Bavaria which includes the sum of *Erst-* and *Zweitstimmen* as from 1950. *Berlin Land* election data refer to *West-Berlin* from 1946 until 1989.

List of regions: Länder

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
15.01	BWU	Baden-Württemberg
15.02	BAY	Bayern
15.03	BER	Berlin
15.04	BRA	Brandenburg
15.05	BRE	Bremen
15.06	HAM	Hamburg
15.07	HES	Hessen
15.08	MVO	Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
15.09	NIE	Niedersachsen
15.10	NWE	Nordrhein-Westfalen
15.11	RPF	Rheinland-Pfalz
15.12	SAA	Saarland
15.13	SAC	Sachsen
15.14	SAN	Sachsen-Anhalt
15.15	SHO	Schleswig-Holstein
15.16	THU	Thüringen

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
15.01	B90	Bündnis 90
15.02	BP	Bayernpartei
15.03	CDU	Christlich Demokratische Union
15.04	CSU	Christlich Soziale Union
15.05	LINKE	Die Linke
15.06	DP	Deutsche Partei
15.07	DRP	Deutsche Reichspartei
15.08	FDP	Freie Demokratische Partei
15.09	GRUNE	GRUNE = Die Grünen
15.10	GVP	Gesamtdeutsche Volkspartei;
15.11	KPD	Kommunistische Partei Deutschlands
15.12	NPD	Nationaldemokratische Partei Deutschlands
15.13	PDS	Partei den Demokratischen Sozialismus
15.14	RP	Gesamtdeutscher Block
15.15	SPD	Sozialdemokratischen Partei Deutschlands
15.16	SSW	Südschleswigscher Wählerverband
15.17	WAV	Wirtschaftliche Aufbauvereinigung
15.18	ZENTRUM	Zentrum

List of election dates

	National	Baden- Württemberg	Bayern	Berlin
1	14 August 1949	9 March 1952	1 December 1946	20 October 1946
2	8 September 1953	4 March 1956	26 November 1950	5 December 1948
3	15 September 1957	15 May 1960	28 November 1954	3 December 1950
4	17 September 1961	26 April 1964	23 November 1958	5 December 1954
5	19 September 1965	28 April 1968	25 November 1962	7 December 1958
6	28 September 1969	23 April 1972	20 November 1966	17 February 1963
7	19 November 1972	4 April 1976	22 November 1970	12 March 1967
8	3 October 1976	16 March 1980	27 October 1974	14 March 1971
9	5 October 1980	25 March 1984	15 October 1978	2 March 1975
10	6 March 1983	20 March 1988	10 October 1982	18 March 1979
11	25 January 1987	5 April 1992	12 October 1986	10 May 1981
12	2 December 1990	24 March 1996	14 October 1990	10 March 1985
13	16 October 1994	25 March 2001	25 September 1994	29 January 1989
14	27 September 1998	26 March 2006	13 September 1998	2 December 1990
15	22 September 2002	27 March 2011	21 September 2003	22 November 1995
16	18 September 2005		28 September 2008	10 November 1999
17	27 September 2009			21 November 2001
18				17 September 2006
19				18 September 2011

	Brandenburg	Bremen	Hamburg	Hessen
1	14 October 1990	12 October 1947	13 October 1946	1 December 1946
2	11 September 1994	7 October 1951	16 October 1949	19 November 1950
3	5 September 1999	9 October 1955	1 November 1953	28 November 1954
4	19 September 2004	11 October 1959	10 November 1957	23 November 1958
5	27 September 2009	29 September 1963	12 November 1961	11 November 1962
6		1 October 1967	27 March 1966	6 November 1966
7		10 October 1971	22 March 1970	8 November 1970
8		28 September 1975	3 March 1974	27 October 1974
9		7 October 1979	4 June 1978	8 October 1978
10		25 September 1983	6 June 1982	26 September 1982
11		13 September 1987	19 December 1982	25 September 1983
12		29 September 1991	9 November 1986	5 March 1987
13		14 May 1995	17 May 1987	20 Januar 1991
14		6 June 1999	2 June 1991	19 February 1995
15		25 May 2003	19 September 1993	7 February 1999
16		13 May 2007	21 September 1997	2 February 2003
17		22 May 2011	23 September 2001	27 January 2008
18			29 February 2004	
19			24 February 2008	

	Mecklenburg- Vorpommern	Niedersachsen	Nordrhein- Westfalen	Rheinland-Pfalz
1	14 October 1990	20 April 1947	20 April 1947	18 May 1947
2	16 October 1994	6 May 1951	18 June 1950	29 April 1951
3	27 September 1998	24 April 1955	27 June 1954	15 May 1955
4	22 September 2002	19 April 1959	6 July 1958	19 April 1959
5	17 September 2006	19 May 1963	8 July 1962	31 March 1963
6	4 September 2011	4 June 1967	10 July 1966	23 April 1967
7		14 June 1970	14 June 1970	21 March 1971
8		9 June 1974	4 May 1975	9 March 1975
9		4 June 1978	11 May 1980	18 March 1979
10		21 March 1982	12 May 1985	6 March 1983
11		15 June 1986	13 May 1990	17 May 1987
12		13 May 1990	14 May 1995	21 April 1991
13		13 March 1994	14 May 2000	24 March 1996
14		1 March 1998	22 May 2005	25 March 2001
15		2 February 2003	9 May 2010	26 March 2006
16		27 January 2008		27 March 2011

	Saarland	Sachsen	Sachsen-Anhalt	Schleswig-Holstein
1	5 October 1947	14 November 1990	14 October 1990	20 April 1947
2	30 November 1952	11 September 1994	26 June 1994	9 July 1950
3	18 December 1955	19 September 1999	26 April 1998	12 September 1954
4	4 December 1960	19 September 2004	21 April 2002	28 September 1958
5	27 June 1965	30 August 2009	26 March 2006	23 September 1962
6	14 June 1970		20 March 2011	23 March 1967
7	4 May 1975			25 March 1971
8	27 April 1980			13 March 1975
9	10 March 1985			29 April 1979
10	28 January 1990			13 March 1983
11	16 October 1994			13 September 1987
12	5 September 1999			8 May 1988
13	5 September 2004			5 March 1992
14	30 August 2009			23 March 1996
15				27 February 2000
16				20 May 2005
17				27 September 2009

	Thüringen
1	14 October 1990
2	16 October 1994
3	12 September 1999
4	13 June 2004
5	30 August 2009

GREECE

Original sources election data

National (1946-1999)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2000-2012)

Ministry of Interior Decentralisation & E-government: <http://www.ypes.gr/en/Elections/> and <http://ekloges.ypes.gr/pages/index.html?lang=en>

Regional (1994-2012)

Ekloges.gr: <http://www.ekloges.gr/pages.asp?pageid=10&langid=1>

Ministry of Interior Decentralisation & E-government: <http://www.ypes.gr/en/Elections/>; <http://ekloges2006.dolnet.gr/>; <http://eklogesprev.singularlogic.eu/2006static/default.htm>

Notes

The results for the first round are included for *nomoi* elections. The 1952 national election is excluded because the data could not be aggregated to the *nomoi* level. For general elections during the period 1993-2009, the electoral results of *Attikis* are compared to the sum of the *nomois* of *Anatolikis attikis* and *Dytikis attikis* and the data refer to 49 instead of 50 *nomoi*. The national election of 7 May 2012 is not included.

List of regions: *nomoi*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
16.01	AAT	A'Athinon
16.02	ACH	Achaïas
16.03	AIT	Aitoloakarnanias
16.04	APE	A'Peiraios
16.05	ARG	Argolidos
16.06	ARK	Arkadias
16.07	ART	Artis
16.08	ATH	A'Thessalonikis
16.09	ATT	Attikis
16.10	BAT	B'Athinon
16.11	BTH	B'Thessalonikis
16.12	CHA	Chalkidikis
16.13	CHN	Chanion
16.14	CHI	Chioy
16.15	DOD	Dodekanisoy
16.16	DRA	Dramas
16.17	EVR	Evroy
16.18	EYR	Eyrytanias
16.19	EYV	Eyvoias

16.20	FHI	Fhiotidos
16.21	FLO	Florinis
16.22	FOK	Fokidos
16.23	GRE	Grevenon
16.24	ILE	Ileias
16.25	IMA	Imathias
16.26	IOA	Ioanninon
16.27	IRA	Irakleioy
16.28	KAR	Karditsis
16.29	KAS	Kastorias
16.30	KAV	Kavalas
16.31	KEF	Kefallinias
16.32	KER	Kerkyras
16.33	KIL	Kilkis
16.34	KOR	Korinthias
16.35	KOZ	Kozanis
16.36	KYK	Kykladon
16.37	LAK	Lakonias
16.38	LAR	Larisis
16.39	LAS	Lasithioy
16.40	LES	Lesvoy
16.41	LEY	Leykados
16.42	MAG	Magnisias
16.43	MES	Messinias
16.44	PEL	Pellis
16.45	PIE	Pierias
16.46	PRE	Prevezis
16.47	RET	Rethymnis
16.48	ROD	Rodopis
16.49	SAM	Samoy
16.50	TER	Serron
16.51	THE	Thesprotias
16.52	TRI	Trikalon
16.53	VOI	Voiotias
16.54	ZAK	Zakynthoy
16.55	APE	Athinon-Peiraios
16.56	DKX	Dramas-Kavalas-Xanthis
16.57	ERO	Evroy-Rodopis
16.58	THS	Thessalonikis

List of regions: *periphereies* (since 2012)

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
16.59	AMT	Anatolikos Makedonias-Thrakis
16.60	ATT	Attikis
16.61	BAE	Voreiou Aegeou
16.62	DEL	Dytikis Elladas
16.63	DMA	Dytikis Makedonias
16.64	EPI	Ipirou
16.65	THE	Thessalias
16.66	ION	Ionion Nison
16.67	KMA	Kentrikis Makedonias
16.68	CRE	Kritis
16.69	NAE	Notiou Aegeou
16.70	PLP	Peloponissou
16.71	STE	Stereas Elladas

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
16.01	DIKKI	Dimokratiko Kinoniko Kinima
16.02	KKE	Kommounistiko Komma Elladas
16.03	ND	Nea Demokratia
16.04	PASOK	Panellenio Sosialistiko Kinima;
16.05	POLA	Politiki Anixi
16.06	SYRIZA	Synaspismos Rizospastikis Aristeras
16.07	LAOS	Laikos Orthodoxos Synagermos
16.08	ASR	Synagermos Agroton kai Ergazomenon
16.09	CU	Enosi Kentrou
16.10	DS	Ethniki politiki enosis
16.11	DSM	Dimokratiko Kinoniko Kinima
16.12	DU	Dimokratiki Enosis
16.13	KK	Ethniki Proodeftiki Enosis Kentrou
16.14	L	Komma Fileleftheron
16.15	LL	Komma Filelefthron
16.16	NA	Ethniki Parataxi
16.17	NAT	Komma Ehtnikofronon
16.18	NLP	Komma Neofileleftheron
16.19	NPCU	Dimokratiki Parataksis
16.20	NPG	Ethnikon Komma Ellados
16.21	P	Laikon Komma
16.22	PADU	Proodeftiki Agrotiki Dimokratiki Enosis
16.23	PRG	Proodeftikon Komma
16.24	PROG	Komma Proodeftikon

List of election dates

	Nomoi/Peripheries	National
1	16 October 1994	31 March 1946
2	11 October 1998	9 September 1951
3	13 October 2002	19 February 1956
4	15 October 2006	11 May 1958
5	7 November 2010	29 October 1961
6		3 November 1963
7		16 February 1964
8		17 November 1974
9		20 November 1977
10		19 October 1981
11		3 June 1985
12		18 June 1989
13		6 November 1989
14		8 April 1990
15		10 October 1993
16		22 September 1996
17		9 April 2000
18		7 March 2004
19		16 September 2007
20		4 October 2009
21		17 June 2012

ITALY

Original sources election data

National (1945-2000)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2001-2012) and Regional (1945-2012)

Instituto Cattaneo: <http://www.cattaneo.org/index.asp?l1=archivi&l2=adele>

Ministry of Internal Affairs (*Ministero deli Interno*):

<http://elezionistorico.interno.it/index.php?tp=R>

Notes

For the 1994, 1996 and 2001 national elections in Italy only the PR votes are considered, except for *Valle d'Aosta* which does not participate in the PR vote, its values have been derived from the plurality vote. Since 2003 elections in Trentino-Alto Adige take place at the provincial level and the regional parliament consists of the combined provincial assemblies. The electoral data reflect the aggregate data.

List of regions: *regioni a statuto ordinare* and *regioni a statuto speciale*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
20.01	ABR	Abruzzo
20.02	BAS	Basilicata
20.03	CAL	Calabria
20.04	CAM	Campania
20.05	ERO	Emilia Romagna
20.06	FVG	Friuli Venezia Giulia
20.07	LAZ	Lazio
20.08	LIG	Liguria
20.09	LOM	Lombardia
20.10	MAR	Marche
20.11	MOL	Molise
20.12	PIE	Piemonte
20.13	PUG	Puglia
20.14	SAR	Sardegna
20.15	SIC	Sicilia
20.16	TOS	Toscana
20.17	TAA	Trentino Alto Adige
20.18	UMB	Umbria
20.19	VDA	Valle d'Aosta
20.20	VEN	Veneto

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
20.01	CCD	Centre cristiano democratico
20.02	DC	Democrazia cristiana
20.03	DE	Democrazia europea
20.04	DINI	Lista Dini-Rinnovamento italiano
20.05	DS	Democratici di sinistra
20.06	FI	Forza Italia
20.07	G	Verdi
20.08	IDV	Italia dei valori Di Pietro
20.09	IG	Il Girasole
20.10	IPDL	Il popolo della liberta
20.11	LC	Lista consumatori
20.12	LEGA	Lega Nord
20.13	LM	Democrazia è liberta - La Margherita
20.14	LU	L'Ulivo
20.15	MIS	Movimento per l'indipendenza della Sicilia
20.16	MPA	Movimento per l'autonomia
20.17	MSI	Movimento sociale italiano
20.18	PCI	Partito comunista italiano
20.19	PDS	Partito Democratico della Sinistra
20.20	PLI	Partito liberale italiano
20.21	PR	Partito radicale
20.22	PRI	Partito repubblicano italiano
20.23	PS	Patto Segni
20.24	PSA	Partito sardo d'azione
20.25	PSDI	Partito socialdemocratico italiano
20.26	PSI	Partito socialista italiano
20.27	PSIUP	Partito socialista italiano di unità proletaria
20.28	PSU	Partito socialista unificato
20.29	RETE	La Rete – Movimento democratico
20.30	SVP	Südtiroler Volkspartei
20.31	UDC	Unione di centro
20.32	UDDC	Unione dei Democratici Cristiani e di Centro
20.33	UV	Union valdôtaine
20.34	A	Partito dei contadini d'Italia
20.35	APT	Associazione per Trieste
20.36	CVA	Lista Valle d'Aosta
20.37	DF	Gruppo Dolchi-Fosson
20.38	FDP	Fronte democratico popolare
20.39	FUQ	Fronte dell'uomo qualunque
20.40	PMN	Partito Nazionale Monarchico
20.41	PDL	Partito democratico del lavoro
20.42	PMP	Partito monarchico popolare
20.43	RC	Partito della rifondazione comunista

List of election dates

	National	Regioni a statuto ordinare	Friuli Venezia- Giulia	Sardegna
1	2 June 1946	7 June 1970	10 May 1964	8 May 1949
2	18 April 1948	15 June 1975	26 May 1968	14 June 1953
3	7 June 1953	8 June 1980	17 June 1973	16 June 1957
4	25 May 1958	12 May 1985	25 June 1978	18 June 1961
5	28 April 1963	6 May 1990	26 June 1983	13 June 1965
6	19 May 1968	23 April 1995	26 June 1988	15 June 1969
7	7 May 1972	16 April 2000	6 June 1993	16 June 1974
8	20 June 1976	3 April 2005	14 June 1998	17 June 1979
9	3 June 1979	28 March 2010	8 June 2003	24 June 1984
10	26 June 1983		13 April 2008	11 June 1989
11	14 June 1987			12 June 1994
12	5 April 1992			13 June 1999
13	27 March 1994			12 June 2004
14	21 April 1996			15 February 2009
15	13 May 2001			
16	9 April 2006			
17	13 April 2008			

	Sicilia	Trentino Alto Adige	Valle d'Aosta
1	20 April 1947	28 November 1948	24 April 1949
2	3 June 1951	16 November 1952	14 November 1954
3	5 June 1955	11 November 1956	17 May 1959
4	7 June 1959	6 November 1960	27 October 1963
5	9 June 1963	15 November 1964	21 April 1968
6	11 June 1967	17 November 1968	10 June 1973
7	13 June 1971	18 November 1973	25 June 1978
8	20 June 1976	19 November 1978	26 June 1983
9	21 June 1981	20 November 1983	26 June 1988
10	22 June 1986	20 November 1988	30 May 1993
11	16 June 1991	21 November 1993	31 May 1998
12	16 June 1996	22 November 1998	8 April 2003
13	24 June 2001	28 October 2003	25 May 2008
14	11 June 2006	26 October 2008	
15	13 April 2008		

NETHERLANDS

Original sources election data

National (1945-2001)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2002-2012) and Regional (1945-2012)

Statistics Netherlands (*Centraal Bureau voor de Statistiek*) Statline:

<http://statline.cbs.nl/StatWeb/default.aspx> and Statistical Yearbook various years

Dutch election results since 1918: http://www.nlverkiezingen.com/index_en.html

Election results (*Uitslagen van verkiezingen*): <http://www.stembusuitslag.com/>

Politiek Compendium: <http://www.politiekcompendium.nl/>

List of regions: *provincies*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
27.01	DRE	Drenthe
27.02	FLE	Flevoland
27.03	FRI	Friesland
27.04	GEL	Gelderland
27.05	GRO	Groningen
27.06	LIM	Limburg
27.07	NBR	Noord-Brabant
27.08	NHO	Noord-Holland
27.09	OVE	Overijssel
27.10	UTR	Utrecht
27.11	ZHO	Zuid-Holland
27.12	ZEE	Zeeland

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
27.01	BP	Boerenpartij
27.02	AOV	Algemeen Ouderen Verbond
27.03	ARP	Anti-Revolutionaire Partij
27.04	KVP	Katholieke Volkspartij
27.05	CDA	Christen Democratisch Appel
27.06	CHU	Christelijke Historische Unie
27.07	CU	ChristenUnie
27.08	D66	Democratie 1966
27.09	DS70	Democratische Socialisten
27.10	GL	GroenLinks
27.11	GPV	Gereformeerd Politiek Verbond
27.12	CPN	Communistische Partij Nederland

27.13	VVD	Vrijheid Voor Democratie
27.14	LPF	Lijst Pim Fortuin
27.15	NCP	Nieuw Communistische Partij
27.16	PPR	Partij Politieke Radicalen
27.17	PSP	Pascifistische Socialistische Partij
27.18	PVV	Partij voor de Vrijheid
27.19	PVDA	Partij van de Arbeid
27.20	SGP	Staatkundig Gerformeerder Partij
27.21	SP	Socialistische Partij

List of election dates

	Provincies	National
1	29 May 1946	17 May 1946
2	26 April 1950	7 July 1948
3	21 April 1954	25 June 1952
4	26 March 1958	13 June 1956
5	28 March 1962	12 March 1959
6	23 March 1966	15 May 1963
7	18 March 1970	15 February 1967
8	27 March 1974	28 March 1971
9	29 March 1978	29 November 1972
10	24 March 1982	25 May 1977
11	18 March 1987	26 May 1981
12	6 March 1991	8 September 1982
13	8 March 1995	21 May 1986
14	3 March 1999	6 September 1989
15	11 March 2003	3 May 1994
16	7 March 2007	6 May 1998
17	11 May 2011	15 May 2002
18		22 January 2003
19		22 November 2006
20		9 June 2010

NORWAY

Original sources election data

National (1945-2000)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2001-2012) and Regional (1975-2012)

Statistics Norway (*Statistisk sentralbyrå*): http://www.ssb.no/valg_en/

Various statistical yearbooks: <http://www.ssb.no/english/subjects/00/histstat/>

Electoral resources on the web by Manuel Álvarez-Rivera: <http://www.electionresources.org>

List of regions: fylker

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
29.01	AKE	Akershus
29.02	AUS	Aust-Agder
29.03	BUS	Buskerud
29.04	FIN	Finnmark
29.05	HED	Hedmark
29.06	HOR	Hordaland
29.07	MOR	Møre og Romsdal
29.08	NOR	Nordland
29.09	NTR	Nord-Trøndelag
29.10	OPP	Oppland
29.11	OSL	Oslo
29.12	OST	Østfold
29.13	ROG	Rogaland
29.14	SOF	Sogn og Fjordane
29.15	STR	Sør-Trøndelag
29.16	TEL	Telemark
29.17	TRO	Troms
29.18	VAG	Vest-Agder
29.19	VES	Vestfold

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
29.01	DNA	Det Norske Arbeiderparti
29.02	FKP	Fremskrittspartiet
29.03	H	Høire
29.04	KP	Kystpartiet
29.05	KRF	Kristelig Folkeparti
29.06	NF	Det Nye Folkepartiet
29.07	ROD	Rød Valgallianse
29.08	SP	Senterpartiet
29.09	SV	Sosialistisk Valgallianse
29.10	V	Venstre
29.11	CA	Høire and Senterpartiet (Bondepartiet)
29.12	CLA	Høire, Venstre and Senterpartiet (Bondepartiet)
29.13	FM	Framtid for Finnmark
29.14	K	Norske Kommunistiske Parti
29.15	LA	Venstre and Senterpartiet (Bondepartiet)

List of election dates

	Fylker	National
1	XX September 1975	8 October 1945
2	XX September 1979	10 October 1949
3	XX September 1983	12 October 1953
4	XX September 1987	7 October 1957
5	XX September 1991	11 September 1961
6	XX September 1995	12 September 1965
7	XX September 1999	7 September 1969
8	15 September 2003	9 September 1973
9	10 September 2007	11 September 1977
10	12 September 2011	14 September 1981
11		8 September 1985
12		11 September 1989
13		13 September 1993
14		15 September 1997
15		10 September 2001
16		12 September 2005
17		14 September 2009

SPAIN

Original sources election data

National (1977-1999)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2000-2012) and Regional (1980-2012)

ARGOS Presidencia de la Generalitat Valencia Área de Análisis, Estudios y Documentación
Archivo Histórico Electoral: <http://www.pre.gva.es/argos/archivo/index.html>

List of regions: *comunidades autónomas* and *ciudades autónomas*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
37.01	AND	Andalusia
37.02	ARA	Aragon
37.03	AST	Asturias
37.04	BAL	Balearic Islands
37.05	CAN	Canary Islands
37.06	CTB	Cantabria
37.07	CYL	Castille y Leon
37.08	CLM	Castille La Manch
37.09	CAT	Catalonia
37.10	CEU	Ceuta
37.11	EXT	Extremadura
37.12	GAL	Galicia
37.13	LRI	La Rioja
37.14	MAD	Madrid
37.15	MEL	Mellila
37.16	MUR	Murcia
37.17	NAV	Navarra
37.18	PVA	Pais Vasco
37.19	VAL	Valencia

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
37.01	AIC	Agrupaciones Independientes de Canarias
37.02	BLM	Bloque Localista de Melilla
37.03	BNG	Bloque Nacionalista Callego
37.04	CAN	Coalición Canaria
37.05	CDN	Convergencia Democrático de Navarra
37.06	CDS	Centro Democrático y Social
37.07	CHA	Chunta Aragonesista
37.08	CIU	Convergencia y Unió
37.09	EA	Eusko Alkartasuna
37.10	EE	Euskadiko Ezkerra
37.11	ERC	Esquerra Republicana de Catalunya
37.12	GIL	Grupo Independiente Liberal
37.13	HB	Herri Batasuna
37.14	IU	Izquierda Unida
37.15	NA-BAI	Nafarro Bai
37.16	PA	Partido Andalucista
37.17	PAR	Partido Aragonés
37.18	PNV	Partido Nacionalista Vasco – Eusko Alderdi Jeltzalea
37.19	PP	Partido Popular
37.20	PSA	Partido Socialista de Andalucía
37.21	PSM-EN	Coalición Electoral PSM-ENE
37.22	PSOE	Partido Socialista Obrero Español
37.23	UCD	Union de Centro Democrático
37.24	UV	Union Valenciana
37.25	PSPC	Partido Socialista del Pueblo de Ceuta
37.26	CAIC	Candidatura Aragonesa Independiente de Centro
37.27	PDC	Pacte Democratic per Catalunya
37.28	PSP	Partido Socialista Popular – Unidad Socialista
37.29	UDC	Unió del Centre i la Democracia Cristiana de Catalunya
37.30	UPC	Union del Pueblo Canario
37.31	UPN	Unión del Pueblo Navarro
37.32	UNITAT	Unitat per les Illes

List of election dates

	National	Autónomas comunidades (non-historic)	Andalusia	Catalonia
1	27 June 1977	8 May 1983	23 May 1982	20 March 1980
2	1 March 1979	10 June 1987	22 June 1986	29 April 1984
3	28 October 1982	26 May 1991	23 June 1990	29 May 1988
4	22 June 1986	28 May 1995	12 June 1994	15 March 1992
5	29 October 1989	13 June 1999	3 March 1996	19 November 1995
6	6 June 1993	25 May 2003	12 March 2000	17 October 1999
7	3 March 1996	26 October 2003	14 March 2004	16 November 2003
8	12 March 2000	27 May 2007	9 March 2008	1 November 2006
9	14 March 2004	22 May 2011	25 March 2012	28 November 2010
10	9 March 2008			25 November 2012
11	20 November 2011			

	Galicia	Pais Vasco
1	20 October 1981	9 March 1980
2	24 November 1985	26 February 1984
3	17 December 1989	30 November 1986
4	17 October 1993	28 October 1990
5	19 October 1997	23 October 1994
6	21 October 2001	25 October 1998
7	19 June 2005	21 October 2001
8	1 March 2009	17 April 2005
9	21 October 2012	1 March 2009
10		21 October 2012

SWEDEN

Original sources election data

National (1945-2001)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (2002-2012) and Regional (1946-2012)

Statistics Sweden (*Statistiska centralbyrån*):

<http://www.ssd.scb.se/databaser/makro/Produkt.asp?produktid=ME0104>

Swedish Election Authority (*Valmyndigheten*): <http://www.val.se/>

Notes

Kopparbergs län (KOP) changed its name to Dalarnas län (DAL) in the year 1997. Data for 2011 concerns the county re-election in Västra Götalands län (VGO)

List of regions: *landstinge*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
38.01	ALV	Älvsborg
38.02	BLE	Blekinge
38.03	GAV	Gävleborg
38.04	GOB	Göteborg och Bohus
38.05	GOT	Gotland
38.06	HAL	Halland
38.07	JAM	Jämtland
38.08	JON	Jönköping
38.09	KAL	Kalmar
38.10	KOP	Kopparberg
38.11	KRI	Kristianstad
38.12	KRO	Kronoberg
38.13	MAL	Malmöhus
38.14	NOR	Norrbottn
38.15	ORE	Örebro
38.16	OST	Östergötland
38.17	SKA	Skaraborg
38.18	SOD	Södermanland
38.19	STO	Stockholm
38.20	UPP	Uppsala
38.21	VAR	Värmland
38.22	VAS	Västerbotten
38.23	VNO	Västernorrland
38.24	VMA	Västmanland
38.25	DAL	Dalarna
38.26	SKN	Skåne
38.27	VGO	Västra Götaland

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
38.01	C	Centerpartiet
38.02	FP	Folkspartiet Liberalerna
38.03	KD	Kristdemokratiska Samhällspartiet
38.04	M	Moderata Samlingspartiet
38.05	MP	Miljöpartiet de Gröna
38.06	NYD	Ny Demokrati
38.07	SAP	Sveriges Socialdemokratistiska Arbetareparti
38.08	V	Vänstersocialister
38.09	MS	Medborgelig Samling
38.10	SD	Sverigedemokraterna

List of election dates

	Län	National
1	15 September 1946	17 September 1944
2	17 September 1950	19 September 1948
3	19 September 1954	21 September 1952
4	21 September 1958	26 September 1956
5	16 September 1962	1 June 1958
6	18 September 1966	18 September 1960
7	20 September 1970	20 September 1964
8	16 September 1973	15 September 1968
9	19 September 1976	20 September 1970
10	16 September 1979	16 September 1973
11	19 September 1982	19 September 1976
12	15 September 1985	16 September 1979
13	18 September 1988	19 September 1982
14	15 September 1991	15 September 1985
15	18 September 1994	18 September 1988
16	15 September 1998	15 September 1991
17	15 September 2002	18 September 1994
18	17 September 2006	20 September 1998
19	19 September 2010	15 September 2002
20		17 September 2006
21		19 September 2010

SWITZERLAND

Original sources election data

National (1945-1998)

Caramani, Daniele (2000) *The nationalization of politics. The formation of national electorates and party systems in Western Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

National (1999-2012)

Statistics Switzerland (*Statistik Schweiz Bundesamt für Statistik*):

http://www.bfs.admin.ch/bfs/portal/de/index/themen/17/02/blank/key/national_rat/parteienstaerke.html

Regional (1945-2012) dataset provided by Statistics Switzerland (*Statistik Schweiz Bundesamt für Statistik*)

Notes

In the Cantons of *Appenzell Ausserrhoden* and *Appenzell Innerrhoden* parties are less relevant in regional elections, and therefore, vote shares cannot be assigned to parties. Tacit elections are excluded. Many cantonal election dates (day and month) are missing.

List of regions: cantons

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
39.01	AAU	Aargau
39.02	AAR	Appenzell Außer-Rhoden
39.03	AIR	Appenzell Inner-Rhoden
39.04	BAL	Basel Land
39.05	BAS	Basel Stadt
39.06	BER	Bern
39.07	FRE	Freiburg-Fribourg
39.08	GEN	Genève
39.09	GLA	Glarus
39.10	GGR	Graubünden-Grigioni
39.11	JUR	Jura
39.12	LUZ	Luzern
39.13	NEU	Neuchâtel
39.14	NID	Nidwalden
39.15	OBW	Obwalden
39.16	SCH	Schaffhausen
39.17	SCZ	Schwyz
39.18	SOL	Solothurn
39.19	STG	St. Gallen
39.20	THU	Thurgau
39.21	TIC	Ticino
39.22	URI	Uri
39.23	VAU	Vaud

39.24 WVA Wallis-Valais
 39.25 ZUG Zug
 39.26 ZUR Zürich

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
39.01	SPS	Sozialdemokratischer Partei der Schweiz – Parti socialiste Suisse
39.02	FDP	Schweizerische Freisinnig-Demokratische Partei – Parti radical-démocratique suisse
39.03	LPS	Libérale Partei der Schweiz – Parti liberal Suisse
39.04	CVP	Schweizerische Christlich Demokratische Volkspartei – Parti démocrate-chrétien Suisse
39.05	SVP	Schweizerische Volkspartei – Union démocratique du centre
39.06	LDU	Landesring der Unabhängigen – Alliance des indépendants
39.07	PDA	Partei der Arbeit der Schweiz – Parti Suisse du travail
39.08	EVP	Schweizerische Evangelische Volkspartei – Parti évangélique populaire suisse
39.09	CSP	Chrislich-Soziale Partei – Parti Chrétien social
39.10	PSA	Partito Socialista Autonomo
39.11	POCH	Pogressive Organisationen der Schweiz – Organisations progressistes suisses
39.12	FGA/G/FL	Feministisch-Grün-Alternative (FGA), Grüne Partei der Schweiz – Parti écologiste Suisse (G), Grün-Alternative (GA), Freie Liste (FL)
39.13	DEM	Demokraten
39.14	REP	Republikaner
39.15	SD/NA	Schweizer Demokraten – Démocrates suisses
39.16	FPS	Freihetspartei der Schweiz – Parti Suisse de la liberté
39.17	LEGA	Lega dei ticinesi
39.18	SOL	Solidarités
39.19	GLP	Grünliberale Partei der Schweiz – Parti Vert-Libéral

List of election dates

	National	Aargau	Basel Land	Basel Stadt
1	31 October 1943	18 March 1945	7 June 1953	9 March 1947
2	26 October 1947	20 March 1949	29 April 1956	12 March 1950
3	28 October 1951	22 March 1953	26 April 1959	8 March 1953
4	30 October 1955	24 March 1957	31 March 1963	4 March 1956
5	25 October 1959	5 March 1961	9 April 1967	20 March 1960
6	27 October 1963	14 March 1965	28 March 1971	1 March 1964
7	29 October 1967	9 March 1969	20 April 1975	17 March 1968
8	31 October 1971	18 March 1973	25 March 1979	5 March 1972
9	26 October 1975	13 March 1977	20 March 1983	21 March 1976
10	21 October 1979	15 March 1981	22 February 1987	20 January 1980
11	23 October 1983	10 March 1985	24 March 1991	29 January 1984
12	18 October 1987	5 March 1989	19 February 1995	17 January 1988
13	20 October 1991	7 March 1993	21 March 1999	19 January 1992
14	29 October 1995	2 March 1997	30 March 2003	3 November 1996
15	24 October 1999	4 March 2001	11 February 2007	22 October 2000
16	19 October 2003	27 February 2005		24 October 2004
17	21 October 2007	8 March 2009		14 September 2008
18	23 October 2011			

	Bern	Freiburg-Fribourg	Genève	Glarus
1	5 May 1946	2 December 1951	XX XX 1945	XX XX 1947
2	7 May 1950	2 December 1956	XX XX 1948	4 June 1950
3	2 May 1954	3 December 1961	11 November 1951	31 May 1953
4	4 May 1958	4 December 1966	7 November 1954	3 June 1956
5	6 May 1962	21 November 1971	3 November 1957	7 June 1959
6	8 May 1966	14 November 1976	5 November 1961	27 May 1962
7	3 May 1970	15 November 1981	24 October 1965	30 May 1965
8	5 May 1974	16 November 1986	19 October 1969	9 June 1968
9	23 April 1978	17 November 1991	14 October 1973	6 June 1971
10	25 April 1982	17 November 1996	19 October 1977	9 June 1974
11	27 April 1986	11 November 2001	20 October 1981	28 May 1978
12	29 April 1990	5 November 2006	13 October 1985	6 June 1982
13	17 April 1994		15 October 1989	8 June 1986
14	19 April 1998		17 October 1993	10 June 1990
15	14 April 2002		12 October 1997	29 May 1994
16	9 April 2006		7 October 2001	7 June 1998
17			9 October 2005	2 June 2002
18			11 October 2009	21 May 2006

	Graubünden-Grigioni	Jura	Luzern	Neuchâtel
1	XX XX 1945	19 November 1978	11 May 1947	19 April 1953
2	XX XX 1947	24 October 1982	6 May 1951	14 April 1957
3	XX XX 1949	19 October 1986	8 May 1955	7 May 1961
4	XX XX 1951	21 October 1990	10 May 1959	2 May 1965
5	XX XX 1953	23 October 1994	12 May 1963	20 April 1969
6	XX XX 1955	18 October 1998	7 May 1967	8 April 1973
7	XX XX 1957	20 October 2002	3 May 1971	3 April 1977
8	XX XX 1959	22 October 2006	27 April 1975	5 April 1981
9	XX XX 1961		29 April 1979	31 March 1985
10	XX XX 1963		24 April 1983	9 April 1989
11	XX XX 1965		5 May 1987	18 April 1993
12	XX XX 1967		24 April 1991	20 April 1997
13	XX XX 1969		2 April 1995	8 April 2001
14	XX XX 1971		18 April 1999	10 April 2005
15	XX XX 1973		6 April 2003	5 April 2009
16	XX XX 1975		1 April 2007	
17	XX XX 1977			
18	XX XX 1979			
19	XX XX 1981			
20	XX XX 1983			
21	XX XX 1985			
22	XX XX 1987			
23	XX XX 1989			
24	XX XX 1991			
25	XX XX 1994			
26	XX XX 1997			
27	XX XX 2000			
28	XX XX 2003			
29	XX XX 2006			

	Nidwalden	Obwalden	Schaffhausen	Schwyz
1	XX XX 1949	XX XX 1966	XX XX 1948	25 April 1948
2	XX XX 1955	XX XX 1970	XX XX 1952	27 April 1952
3	XX XX 1958	9 June 1974	4 November 1956	29 April 1956
4	XX XX 1962	7 May 1978	30 October 1960	24 April 1960
5	XX XX 1966	16 May 1982	25 October 1964	26 April 1964
6	XX XX 1970	16 March 1986	27 October 1968	28 April 1968
7	XX XX 1974	1 April 1990	22 October 1972	30 April 1972
8	XX XX 1978	27 March 1994	24 October 1976	11 April 1976
9	14 March 1982	5 April 1998	26 October 1980	27 April 1980
10	9 March 1986	3 March 2002	23 September 1984	8 April 1984
11	1 April 1990	12 March 2006	25 September 1988	24 April 1988
12	13 March 1994	7 March 2010	22 November 1992	5 April 1992
13	15 March 1998		22 September 1996	21 April 1996
14	3 March 2002		24 September 2000	12 March 2000

15	26 March 2006	26 September 2004	28 March 2004
16	7 March 2010	28 September 2008	16 March 2008

	Solothurn	St. Gallen	Thurgau	Ticino
1	18 March 1945	4 March 1945	26 March 1950	9 February 1947
2	15 May 1949	7 March 1948	19 April 1953	11 February 1951
3	3 May 1953	8 April 1951	15 April 1956	13 February 1955
4	12 May 1957	7 March 1954	12 April 1959	8 February 1959
5	7 May 1961	17 March 1957	1 April 1962	10 February 1963
6	9 May 1965	27 March 1960	21 March 1965	12 February 1967
7	4 May 1969	15 March 1964	24 March 1968	4 April 1971
8	6 May 1973	17 March 1968	16 April 1972	20 April 1975
9	8 May 1977	19 March 1972	4 April 1976	1 April 1979
10	10 May 1981	1 February 1976	23 March 1980	17 April 1983
11	5 May 1985	3 February 1980	8 April 1984	5 April 1987
12	30 April 1989	29 January 1984	24 April 1988	14 April 1991
13	28 March 1993	31 January 1988	5 April 1992	2 April 1995
14	2 March 1997	19 January 1992	21 April 1996	18 April 1999
15	4 March 2001	4 February 1996	9 April 2000	6 April 2003
16	27 February 2005	6 February 2000	28 March 2004	1 April 2007
17	8 March 2009	14 March 2004	6 April 2008	
18		16 March 2008		

	Uri	Vaud	Wallis-Valais	Zug	Zürich
1	XX XX 1948	XX XX 1945	1 March 1953	XX XX 1946	20 April 1947
2	XX XX 1952	XX XX 1949	3 March 1957	XX XX 1950	15 April 1951
3	XX XX 1956	XX XX 1953	5 March 1961	XX XX 1954	15 April 1955
4	XX XX 1960	XX XX 1957	7 March 1965	23 November 1958	12 April 1959
5	XX XX 1964	4 March 1962	2 March 1969	25 November 1962	28 April 1963
6	XX XX 1968	6 March 1966	4 March 1973	27 November 1966	9 April 1967
7	XX XX 1972	1 March 1970	6 March 1977	22 November 1970	26 April 1971
8	XX XX 1976	3 March 1974	1 March 1981	10 November 1974	27 April 1975
9	XX XX 1980	5 March 1978	3 March 1985	12 November 1978	1 April 1979
10	XX XX 1984	7 March 1982	5 March 1989	14 November 1982	24 April 1983
11	XX XX 1988	2 March 1986	7 March 1993	9 November 1986	5 April 1987
12	XX XX 1992	4 March 1990	2 March 1997	11 November 1990	7 April 1991
13	XX XX 1996	6 March 1994	4 March 2001	13 November 1994	2 April 1995
14	XX XX 2000	1 March 1998	6 March 2005	25 October 1998	18 April 1999
15	21 March 2004	3 March 2002	1 March 2009	27 October 2002	6 April 2003
16	6 April 2008	11 March 2007		29 October 2006	15 April 2007

UNITED KINGDOM

Original sources election data

National (1945-2000)

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National (2001-2005)

BBC News Vote 2001 and Election 2005:

http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/english/static/vote2001/results_constituencies/default.stm

http://news.bbc.co.uk/1/hi/uk_politics/vote_2005/constituencies/default.stm

Norris, Pippa (2005) The British Parliamentary Constituency Database, 1992-2005, Release 1.3 compiled by Pippa Norris. <http://www.hks.harvard.edu/fs/pnorris/Data/Data.htm>

Regional (1999-2012)

United Kingdom Election Results: <http://www.election.demon.co.uk/>

Scottish Parliament: <http://www.scottish.parliament.uk/msp/elections/>

London Elects: <http://www.londonelects.org.uk/results/download.html>

Access Research Knowledge Northern Ireland: <http://www.ark.ac.uk/elections/>

Notes

Election results for Scotland and Wales include the sum of the votes for constituencies and regional lists.

List of regions: countries and regions (in England)

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
41.01	NIR	Northern Ireland
41.02	LON	London
41.03	SCO	Scotland
41.04	WAL	Wales
41.05	EMI	East Midlands
41.06	EOE	East of England
41.07	NEA	North East
41.08	NWE	North West
41.09	SEA	South East
41.10	SWE	South West
41.11	WMI	West Midlands
41.12	YTH	Yorkshire and The Humber

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
41.01	CON	Conservatives
41.02	LAB	Labour
41.03	LIBDEM	Liberal Democrats
41.04	PC	Plaid Cymru
41.05	SNP	Scottish National Party
41.06	APNI	Alliance Party of Northern Ireland
41.07	C	Conservatives
41.08	DUP	Democratic Unionist Party
41.09	IU	Independent Unionists
41.10	IN	Independent Nationalists
41.11	N	Nationalists
41.12	NILP	Northern Ireland Labour Party
41.13	SDLP	Social Democratic and Labour Party
41.14	SF	Sinn Féin
41.15	U	Unionists
41.16	UA	Unionists (Pro-Assembly)
41.17	UN	Unity
41.18	UUP	Ulster Unionist Party
41.19	UUUP	United Ulster Unionist Council
41.20	VUP	Vanguard Unionist Progressive Party
41.21	IRS	Irish Labour
41.22	REP	Republicans
41.23	SDP	Social Democratic Party

List of election dates

	National	Northern Ireland	London	Scotland and Wales
1	5 July 1945	14 June 1945	4 May 2000	6 May 1999
2	23 February 1950	19 February 1949	10 June 2004	1 May 2003
3	25 October 1951	22 October 1953	1 May 2008	3 May 2007
4	26 May 1955	20 March 1958	3 May 2012	5 May 2011
5	8 October 1959	31 May 1962		
6	15 October 1964	25 November 1965		
7	31 March 1966	24 February 1969		
8	18 June 1970	28 June 1973		
9	28 February 1974	1 May 1975		
10	10 October 1974	20 October 1982		
11	3 May 1979	25 June 1998		
12	9 June 1983	26 November 2003		
13	11 June 1987	7 March 2007		
14	9 April 1992			
15	1 May 1997			
16	7 June 2001			
17	5 May 2005			
18	6 May 2010			

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Original sources election data

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Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

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Centralna Izborna Komisija Bosne i Hercegovine/Središnje Izorno Povjerenstvo Bosne i Hercegovine (Central Election Commission of Bosnia and Herzegovina):

<http://www.izbori.ba>

Regional (1996-2014)

Centralna Izborna Komisija Bosne i Hercegovine/Središnje Izorno Povjerenstvo Bosne i Hercegovine (Central Election Commission of Bosnia and Herzegovina):

<http://www.izbori.ba>

Notes

The election results are disaggregated to two regional levels: two entities, *Republika Srpska* and *Federacija Bosne i Hercegovine*, and ten cantons within the *Federacija*.

List of regions: *entities* and *kantoni*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
5.01	FED	Federacija Bosne i Hercegovine
5.02	SPR	Republika Srpska
5.03	CA01	Unsko-sanski kanton
5.04	CA02	Županija Posavska; Posavski kanton
5.05	CA03	Tuzlanski kanton
5.06	CA04	Zeničko-dobojski kanton
5.07	CA05	Bosansko-podrinjski kanton Goražde
5.08	CA06	Srednjobosanski kanton; Županija Središnja Bosna
5.09	CA07	Hercegovačko-neretvanska županija; Hercegovačko-neretvanski kanton
5.10	CA08	Županija Zapadnohercegovačka; Zapadnohercegovački kanton
5.11	CA09	Kanton Sarajevo
5.12	CA10	Županija 10; Kanton 10

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
5.01	A-SDA	Stranka demokratske aktivnosti
5.02	BOSS	Bosanska Stranka
5.03	BPS	Bosanskohercegovačka Patrijska Stranka
5.04	DF	Demokratska fronta
5.05	DNS	Demokratski Narodni Savez
5.06	DNZ	Demokratska Nadodna Zajednica
5.07	DOMOVI	Domovina
5.08	HDZ 1990	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica 1990
5.09	HDZ BiH	Hrvatska demokratska zajednica Bosne i Hercegovine
5.10	HKDU	Hrvatska kršćanska demokratska unija
5.11	HNL	Hrvatska nezavisna lista
5.12	HPB	Hrvatski pravaški blok
5.13	HSP	Hrvatska stranka prava
5.14	HSS BiH	Hrvatska seljačka stranka Bosne i Hercegovine
	Koalicija CD	Koalicija za Cjelovitu i Demokratsku Bosnu i Hercegovinu: SDA
5.15	BiH	BiH, S BiH, Liberali BiH, GDS)
5.16	Koalicija HDZ	Koalicija HDZ, Demokršćani, HNZ, HKDU
5.17	LS BiH	Laburistička stranka BiH
5.18	NDP	Narodni demokratski pokret
5.19	NHI	Nova Hrvatska Inicijativa
5.20	NP BiH	Novi pokret Bosne i Hercegovine
5.21	NS	Naša stranka
5.22	NSRZB	Narodna stranka radom za boljitak
5.23	NSZSM	Narodni Savez Za Slobodan Mir
5.24	PDP RS	Partija demokratskog progresa RS
5.25	PKN	Politiki Klub Nezavisnih BiH
5.26	PosavskaS	Posavska Strana
5.27	RZB	Narodna stranka radom za boljitak
5.28	SB	Bešić Senad (Nezavisni Kandidat)
5.29	SBB	Savez za bolju budućnost
5.30	SD BiH	Stranka dijaspore BiH
5.31	SD RS BIH	Socijaldemokrati RS i BiH (Stranka Drvarana)
5.32	SDA	Stranka demokratske akcije
5.33	SDP	Socijaldemokratska Partija Bosne i Hercegovine
5.34	SDS	Srpska Demokratska Stranka
5.35	Sloga	Sloga
5.36	SNSD	Savez nezavisnih socijaldemokrata
5.37	SNSRS	Srpski Narodni Savez Republike Srpske
5.38	SP RS	Socijalistika Partija Republike Srpske
5.39	SRS RS	Srpska Radikalna Stranka Republike Srpske
5.40	SzBG	Stranka za Bolje Goražde
5.41	SzBiH	Stranka za BiH
5.42	ZL BIH	Zdruena Lista Bosne i Hercegovine
5.43	HSP BiH	Hrvatska stranka prava Bosne i Hercegovine

List of election dates

	Entities	Kantons	National
1	14 September 1996	14 September 1996	14 September 1996
2	12-13 September 1998	12-13 September 1998	12-13 September 1998
3	11 November 2000	11 November 2000	11 November 2000
4	5 October 2002	5 October 2002	5 October 2002
5	1 October 2006	1 October 2006	1 October 2006
6	3 October 2010	3 October 2010	3 October 2010
7	12 October 2014	12 October 2014	12 October 2014

CROATIA

Original sources election data

National (1990-2007)

Bochsler, Daniel (2010) *Territory and electoral rules in post-communist democracies*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

National (1990-2011)

Državno Izorno Povjerenstvo Republike Hrvatske (Central Electoral Commission of the Republic Croatia): <http://www.izbori.hr>

Regional (1993-2013)

Državno Izorno Povjerenstvo Republike Hrvatske (Central Electoral Commission of the Republic Croatia): <http://www.izbori.hr>

Notes

Irena Kravos (Central Electoral Commission of the Republic Croatia) have been of great help of making the election data available at the cantonal level (instead of electoral constituency level; the territorial boundaries of electoral constituencies do not overlap with those of the cantons).

List of regions: županija

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
8.01	BJB	Bjelovarsko-bilogorska
8.02	BRP	Brodsko-posavska
8.03	ZAG	Grad Zagreb
8.04	DUB	Dubrovačko-neretvanska
8.05	IST	Istarska
8.06	KAR	Karlovačka
8.07	KOK	Koprivničko-križevačka
8.08	KRZ	Krapinsko-zagorska
8.09	LIS	Ličko-senjska
8.10	MED	Međimurska
8.11	OSB	Osječko-baranjska
8.12	POS	Požeško-slavonska
8.13	PRG	Primorsko-goranska
8.14	SIK	Šibensko-kninska
8.15	SIM	Sisačko-moslavačka
8.16	SPD	Splitsko-dalmatinska
8.17	VAR	Varaždinska
8.18	VIP	Virovitičko-podravska
8.19	VUS	Vukovarsko-srijemska
8.20	ZAD	Zadarska
8.21	ZAG	Zagrebačka

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
8.01	A-HSS-HDSS-HP-HPP-PS-HDS	Autohtona-Hrvatska Seljačka Stranka
8.02	AM	Akcija Mladih
8.03	ASH	Akcija Socijaldemokrata Hrvatske
8.04	DA	Dalmatinska Akcija
8.05	DC	Demokratski Centar
8.06	DSU	Demokratska Stranka Umirovljenika
8.07	HB	Hrvatski Blok-Hrvatski Istinski Preporod (HIP)
8.08	HCSP	Hrvatska Čista Stranka Prava
8.09	HDP	Hrvatski Državotvorni Pokret
8.10	HDS	Hrvatska Demokratska Stranka
8.11	HDSS	Hrvatska Demokratska Seljačka Stranka
8.12	HDSSB	Hrvatski Demokratski Savez Slavonije i Baranje
8.13	HDZ	Hrvatska Demokratska Zajednica
8.14	HKDS	Hrvatska Kršćanska Demokratska Stranka
8.15	HKDU	Hrvatska Kršćanska Demokratska Unija
8.16	HNS	Hrvatska Narodna Stranka
8.17	HSLS	Hrvatska Socijalno Liberalna Stranka
8.18	HSP	Hrvatska Stranka Prava
8.19	HSS	Hrvatska Seljačka Stranka
8.20	HSU	Hrvatska Stranka Umirovljenika
8.21	IDF-DFI	Istarski Demokratski Forum-Foro Democratico Istriano
8.22	IDS	Istarski Demokratski Sabor
8.23	JSDS	Jugoslavenska Samostalna Demokratska Stranaka
8.24	KNS	Koalicija Narodnog Sporazuma
8.25	KOAL	Koalicija Narodnog Sporazuma
8.26	LS	Liberalna Stranka
8.27	MDS	Medimurski Demokratski Savez
8.28	PGS	Primorsko-Goranski Savez
8.29	RIDS	Rijecki Demokratski Savez
8.30	SBHS	Slavonsko-Baranjska Hrvatska Atranka
8.31	SDH	Social Demokrati Hrvatske
8.32	SDP	Socijaldemokratska Partija Hrvatske
8.33	SDS	Srpska Demokratska Stranka
8.34	SDSS	Samostalna Demokratske Srpska Stranka
8.35	SDU	Socijalno-Demokratska Unija Hrvatske
8.36	SNS	Srpska Narodna Stranka
8.37	SSH	Socijalistički Savez - Savez Socijalista Hrvatske
8.38	SU	Stranka Umirovljenika
8.39	ZDS	Zagorska Demokratska Stranka
8.40	HSNS	Hrvatska Seljačka Narodna Stranka
8.41	HL	Hrvatski Laburisti-Stranka Rada
8.42	LADONJA	Ladonja
8.43	BUZ-PGS-HRS	Blok Umirovljenici Zajedno

8.44	AUZ	Akcija Umirovljenici Zajedno
8.45	DDS	Dubrovački Demokratski Sabor
8.46	HRAST	Hrast-Pokret za Uspješnu Hrvatsku
8.47	MOST	Most Nezavisnih Lista
8.48	HSP AS	Hrvatska Stranka Prava Dr. Ante Starčević

List of election dates

	Županija	National
1	7 February 1993	22-23 April 1990
2	13 April 1997	2 August 1992
3	20 May 2001	29 October 1995
4	15 May 2005	3 January 2000
5	17 May 2009	23 November 2003
6	19 May 2013	25 November 2007
7		4 November 2011

CZECH REPUBLIC

Original sources election data

National (1990-1992 and 2006)

Bochsler, Daniel (2010) *Territory and electoral rules in post-communist democracies*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

National (1990-2010)

Český statistický úřad (Czech Republic Statistical Office Election Server):

<http://www.volby.cz/>

Regional (2000-2012)

Český statistický úřad (Czech Republic Statistical Office Election Server):

<http://www.volby.cz/>

Notes

Prague (*Hlavní město Praha*) is a municipality and a county (*kraj*) and holds its elections simultaneous with municipal and not with county elections. Phillipp Studinger (University of Konstanz) has provided help with the data collection.

List of regions: *kraje*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
10.01	HMP	Hlavní město Praha
10.02	JBU	Jihočeský-Budějovický
10.03	JBR	Jihomoravský-Brněnský
10.04	KAR	Karlovarský
10.05	KRA	Královéhradecký
10.06	LIB	Liberecký
10.07	MOO	Moravskoslezský-Ostravský
10.08	OLO	Olomoucký
10.09	PAR	Pardubický
10.10	PLZ	Plzeňský
10.11	STR	Středočeský
10.12	UST	Ústecký
10.13	VYJ	Vysočina-Jihlavský
10.14	ZLI	Zlínský

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
10.01	Altern	Alternativa pro Kraj
10.02	ANO2011	Akce Nespokojených Občanů
10.03	CSSD	Ceska Strana Socialne Demokraticka
10.04	Doktori	Doktori (za uzdraveni spolecnosti)
10.05	ED	Evropsti Demokrate
10.06	HČJ	Hnutí dchodc za živ.jistoty
10.07	HSD-SMS	Hnutí za Samosprávnou Demokracii–Společnost pro Moravu a Slezsko
10.08	JIH12	Johecesi 2012
10.09	KDU-CSL	Křesťanská a Demokratická Unie-Československá Strana Lidová
10.10	KSCM	Komunisticka Strana Cech a Moravy
10.11	LSU	Liberálně Sociální Unie
10.12	NDS	Narodne Demokraticka Strana
10.13	NEZ	Nezavisli
10.14	NPM	Nestranici pro Moravu
10.15	NSK	Nezavisli Starostove pro Kraj
10.16	ODA	Obcanska Demokraticka Aliance
10.17	ODS	Obcanska Demokraticka Strana
10.18	OH	Občanské Hnutí
10.19	S.cz	Severocesni.cz
10.20	SK-SNK	Koalice SZ-SNK
10.21	SLK	Starostove pro Liberecky Kraj
10.22	SNK	Sdruzeni Nezavislych Kandidatu
10.23	SNK ED	SNK Evropsti Demokrate
10.24	SOS	Strana pro Otevrenou Spolecnost
10.25	SPOZ	Strana Prav Obcanu Zemanovci
10.26	SPR-RSC	Sdružení pro Republiku-Republikánská Strana Československa
10.27	SUV	Suverenita-Strana Zdraveho Rozumu
10.28	SZ	Strana Zelenych
10.29	TOP 09	Tradice Odpovednost Prosperita 09
10.30	US-DEU	Unie Svobody-Demokraticka Unie
10.31	USV	Usvit
10.32	VC	Vychodocesni
10.33	VV	Veci Verejne
10.34	ZHN	Zlinske Hnuti Nezavislych

List of election dates

	Kraje	National
1	12 November 2000	5-6 June 1992
2	5-6 November 2004	31 May-1 June 1996
3	17-18 October 2008	19-20 June 1998
4	12-13 October 2012	14-15 June 2002
5		2-3 June 2006
6		28-29 May 2010
7		25-26 October 2013

HUNGARY

Original sources election data

National (1990-1998)

Norsk Senter for Forskningsdata (NSD) European Election Database.

http://www.nsd.uib.no/european_election_database

National (2002-2006)

Bochsler, Daniel (2010) *Territory and electoral rules in post-communist democracies*.

Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

National (2010-2014)

Nemzeti Választási Iroda (Central Electoral Commission of Hungary):

<http://www.valasztas.hu>

Regional (1994-2014)

Nemzeti Választási Iroda (Central Electoral Commission of Hungary):

<http://www.valasztas.hu>

Notes

There were two constituencies in each county (*megyék*), one for settlements with less than ten thousand inhabitants and the other for those with more than ten thousand inhabitants for the regional elections held between 1994-2006. The data for the two types of constituencies are summed. The electorates for the national constituencies and the county assemblies do not overlap completely because voters who are residents of cities with county rights (*megyei jogú városok*) do not have the right to vote for county assembly representatives. The election results for cities with county rights are not included except for the capital city Budapest. Regional election results are compared to the results for the proportional tier for national elections held between 1990 and 2010. Phillip Stuedinger (University of Konstanz) has provided help with the data collection.

List of regions: *megyék*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
17.01	BAK	Bács-Kiskun
17.02	BAR	Baranya
17.03	BEK	Békés
17.04	BAZ	Borsod-Abaúj-Zemplén
17.05	BUD	Budapest
17.06	CSO	Csongrád
17.07	FEJ	Fejér
17.08	GMS	Győr-Moson-Sopron
17.09	HAB	Hajdú-Bihar
17.10	HEV	Heves
17.11	JNS	Jász-Nagykun-Szolnok
17.12	KOE	Komárom-Esztergom

17.13	NOG	Nógrád
17.14	PES	Pest
17.15	SOM	Somogy
17.16	SSB	Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg
17.17	TOL	Tolna
17.18	VAS	Vas
17.19	VES	Veszprém
17.20	ZAI	Zaia

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
17.01	ASZ	Agrárszövetség
17.02	BLS	Balaton Szövetség
17.03	BOS	Bihari Önkormányzati Szövetsége
17.04	BRS	Baranyai Emberekért Egyesület
17.05	CP	Centrum Párt
17.06	DK	Demokratikus Koalíció
17.07	EPM	Együtt-Párbeszéd Magyarországért
17.08	FE	Fejér Megyei Településekért Egyesület
17.09	FIDESZ	Fidesz-Magyar Polgári Párt
17.10	FKgP	Független Kisgazdapárt
17.11	GS	Gazdakörök Szövetsége
17.12	GY	Győr-Moson-Sopron Megyéért Egyesület
17.13	HOE	Homokháti Önkormányzatok Egyesülete
17.14	HS	Hajdúvárosok Szövetsége
17.15	IE	Itt Élünk
17.16	JOBBIK	Jobbik Magyarországért Mozgalom
17.17	KDNP	Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt
17.18	KOS	Községi Önkormányzatok Szövetsége
17.19	KV	Kerka Völgye
17.20	LMP	Lehet Más a Politika
17.21	MDF	Magyar Demokrata Fórum
17.22	MIEP	Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja
17.23	MKDSZ	Magyar Kereszténydemokrata Szövetség
17.24	MNS	Megyei Nyugdíjas Szövetség
17.25	MP	Magyar Szocialista Munkáspárt
17.26	MSZDP	Magyar Szociáldemokrata Párt
17.27	MSZP	Magyar Szocialista Párt
17.28	MVS	Megyei Választási Szövetség
17.29	NHMS	Nyugdíjasok Heves Megyei Szövetsége
17.30	NP	Néppárt.hu
17.31	NSG	Nyugdíjas Szövetség Győr
17.32	NVE	Nyugdíjasok Választási Szövetsége
17.33	OHM	Összefogás Heves Megyéért
17.34	OM	Összefogás Szabolcs-Szatmár-Bereg Megyéért
17.35	PM	Polgármesterek Szövetsége
17.36	PMFM	Polgármesterek Fejér Megyéért

17.37	PMFPSZ	Polgármesterek Szövetsége Pest Megyéért
17.38	SME	Somogy Megyéért Egyesület
17.39	SZDSZ	Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége
17.40	TMVS	Tolna Megyéért Választási Szövetség
17.41	TS	Települések Szövetsége
17.42	VMO	Összefogás Vas Megyéért
17.43	VP	Vállalkozók Part
17.44	ZMPPE	Zala-menti Polgármesterek és Polgárok Egyesülete
17.45	ZT	Zempléni Településszövetség
17.46	ZVPE	ZVPE

List of election dates

	Megyék	National
1	12 November 1994	25 March 1990
2	18 October 1998	8 May 1994
3	20 October 2002	10 May 1998
4	1 October 2006	7 April 2002
5	3 October 2010	9 April 2006
6	12 October 2014	11 April 2010
7		6 April 2014

POLAND

Original sources election data

National (2001-2005)

Bochsler, Daniel (2010) *Territory and electoral rules in post-communist democracies*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

National (1991-2001)

Norsk Senter for Forskningsdata (NSD) European Election Database.

http://www.nsd.uib.no/european_election_database

National (2001-2011)

Panstowa Komisa Wyborcza (National Election Commission of Poland):

<http://www.pkw.gov.pl>

Regional (1998-2014)

Panstowa Komisa Wyborcza (National Election Commission of Poland):

<http://www.pkw.gov.pl>

Notes

List of regions: województwa

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
30.01	DOL	Dolnoslaskie
30.02	KUP	Kujawsko-Pomorskie
30.03	LOD	Lodzkie
30.04	LUE	Lubelskie
30.05	LUU	Lubuskie
30.06	MAL	Malopolskie
30.07	MAZ	Mazowieckie
30.08	OPO	Opolskie
30.09	POK	Podkarpackie
30.10	POL	Podlaskie
30.11	POM	Pomorskie
30.12	SLA	Slaskie
30.13	WIE	Swietokrzyskie
30.14	WAM	Warminsko-Mazurskie
30.15	WIE	Wielkopolskie
30.16	ZAC	Zachodniopomorskie

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
30.01	AWS	Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc
30.02	BBWR	Bezpartyjny Blok Wspolpracy Wspierania Reform
30.03	KdR	Koalicja dla Rzeczypospolitej
30.04	KKW-O	Katolicki Komitet Wyborczy-Ojczyzna
30.05	KLD	Kongres Liberalno-Demokratyczny
30.06	KPN	Konfederacja Polski Niepodleglej
30.07	KWS	Krajowa Wspolnota Samorządowa
30.08	KWUS	Krajowy Wyborców Unia Samorządowa
30.09	LiD	Lewica i Demokraci
30.10	LPR	Liga Polskich Rodzin
30.11	MN	Mniejszosc Niemiecka
30.12	NSZZ-S	Niezalezny Samorządny Związek Zawodowy "Solidarnosc"
30.13	PartiaX	Partia X
30.14	PC	Porozumienie Centrum
30.15	PiS	Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
30.16	PL	Porozumienie Ludowe
30.17	PO	Platforma Obywatelska
30.18	POC	Porozumienie Obywatelskie Centrum
30.19	PO-PiS	Koalicyjny Platforma Obywatelska-Prawo i Sprawiedliwosc
30.20	PORP	Platforma Obywatelska Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
30.21	PR	Podkarpacie Razem
30.22	PSL	Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe
30.23	PSWL	Porozumienie Samorządowe W. Lubawski
30.24	RD	Rafaa Dutkiewicza
30.25	ROP	Ruch Odbudowy Polski
30.26	RAS	Ruchu Autonomii S'laska
30.27	SDPL	Socjaldemokracji Polskiej
30.28	SLD	Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej
30.29	SLD-UP	Koalicyjny Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej-Unia Pracy
30.30	SRP	Samobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej
30.31	UD	Unia Demokratyczna
30.32	UP	Unia Pracy
30.33	UW	Unia Wolnosci
30.34	W-2002	Wspólnota 2002
30.35	WAK	Wyborcza Akcja Katolicka
30.36	WC	Wspólnota Ćwiétokrzyska
30.37	WM	Wspólnota Malopolska
30.38	WSWS	Wspólnota Samorządowa Województwa S'laskiego
30.39	TR	Twój Ruch
30.40	NW-JKM	Nowa Prawica-Janusza Korwin-Mikke
30.41	RGTW	Ryszarda Grobelnego Teraz Wielkopolska
30.42	BPZ	Bezpartyjni Pomorze Zachodnie
30.43	BS	Bezpartyjni Samorządowcy
30.44	LL-BS	Lepsze Lubuskie-Bezpartyjny Samorząd

List of election dates

	Województwa	National
1	11 October 1998	27 October 1991
2	27 October 2002	19 September 1993
3	12 November 2006	21 September 1997
4	21 November 2010	23 September 2001
5	16 November 2014	25 September 2005
6		7 September 2007
7		9 October 2011

ROMANIA

Original sources election data

National (1992-2004)

Institutul National de Statistica (National Institute of Statistics):

http://www.insse.ro/cms/rw/resource/stat_electorale.pdf

National (2008-2012)

Biroul Electoral Central (Central Electoral Commission):

<http://www.becparlamentare2008.ro> and <http://www.becparlamentare2012.ro>

Regional (1996-2000)

Societatea Romana de Stiinte Politice (Romanian Society of Political Science):

<http://alegeri.ong.ro/locale.htm>

Regional (2004-2012)

Biroul Electoral Central (Central Electoral Commission): <http://www.beclocale2008.ro/> and

<http://www.beclocale2012.ro/>

Notes

István Székely (Romanian Institute for Research on National Minorities) and Daniel Bochsler (University of Zurich) provided help with collecting regional election data for 1996 and 2000.

List of regions: *judete*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
32.01	ALB	Alba
32.02	ARA	ARA
32.03	ARG	Arges
32.04	BAC	Bacau
32.05	BIH	Bihor
32.06	BIN	Bistrita-Nasaud
32.07	BOT	Botosani
32.08	BRI	Braila
32.09	BRS	Brasov
32.10	BUC	Bucuresti
32.11	BUZ	Buzau
32.12	CAL	Calarasi
32.13	CAS	Caras-Severin
32.14	CLU	Cluj
32.15	CON	Constanta
32.16	COV	Covasna
32.17	DAM	Dambovita
32.18	DOL	Dolj
32.19	GAL	Galati
32.20	GIU	Giurgiu

32.21	GOR	Gorj
32.22	HAR	Harghita
32.23	HUN	Hunedoara
32.24	IAL	Ialomita
32.25	IAS	Iasi
32.26	ILF	Ilfov
32.27	MAR	Maramures
32.28	MEH	Mehedinti
32.29	MUR	Mures
32.30	NEA	Neamt
32.31	OLT	Olt
32.32	PRA	Prahova
32.33	SAL	Salaj
32.34	SAM	Satu Mare
32.35	SIB	Sibiu
32.36	SUC	Suceava
32.37	TEL	Teleorman
32.38	TIM	Timis
32.39	TUL	Tulcea
32.40	VAL	Valcea
32.41	VAS	Vaslui
32.42	VRA	Vrancea

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
32.01	APR	Alianta Pentru Romania
32.02	AUR-PUNR	AUR PUNR din Transilvania si Partidul Republican
32.03	CDR	Conventia Democrata din Romania
32.04	CRLR	Comunitatea Rusilor Lipoveni din Romania
32.05	ECO	Ecologistii
32.06	FDGR	Forumul Democrat Al Germanilor Din Romania
32.07	FER	Federatia Ecologista din Romania
32.08	FSN	rontul Salvarii Nationale
32.09	LCIR	Liga Comunitatilor Italiene Din Romania
32.10	MER	Miscarea Ecologista Din Romania
32.11	PAC	Partidul Aliantei Civive
32.12	PAP	Partidul Actiunea Populara
32.13	PC	Partidul Conservator
32.14	PCM-MPP	Partidul Civic Maghiar-Magyar Polgari Part
32.15	PD	Partidul Democrat
32.16	PDAR	Partidul Democrat Agrar Din Romania
32.17	PDL	Partidul Democrat Liberal
32.18	PDSR	Partidul Democratiei Sociale Din Romania
32.19	PER	Partidul Ecologist Roman
32.20	PL-1993	Partidul Liberal-1993
32.21	PLR	Partidul Liber Republican
32.22	PMR	Partidul Moldovenilor din Romania

32.23	PNDC	Partidul National Democrat Crestin
32.24	PNG-CD	Partidul Noua Generatie-Crestin Democrat
32.25	PNL	Partidul National Liberal
32.26	PNTCD	Partidul National Taranesc Crestin Democrat
32.27	PR	Partidul Republican
32.28	PRM	Partidul Romania Mare
32.29	PS	Partidul Socialist
32.30	PSD	Partidul Social Democrat
32.31	PSM	Partidul Socialist Al Muncii
32.32	PSMR	Partidul Socialist Muncitoresc Roman
32.33	PUNR	Partidul Unitatii Nationale Romane
32.34	PUR	Partidul Umanist din Romania (Social Liberal)
32.35	UDMR	Uniunea Democrata A Maghiarilor Din Romania
32.36	UFD	Uniunea Fortelor de Dreapta
32.37	USD	Uniunea Social Democrata
32.38	USL	Uniunea Social Liberală
32.39	PP-DD	Partidul Poporului-Dan Diaconescu
32.40	PER	Partidul Ecologist Român
32.41	PPMT	Partidul Popular Maghiar din Transilvania
32.42	UNPR	Uniunea Națională pentru Progresul României
32.43	ARD	Alianța România Dreaptă

List of election dates

	Județe	National
1	2 June 1996	20 May 1990
2	4 June 2000	27 September 1992
3	6 June 2004	3 November 1996
4	1 June 2008	26 November 2000
5	10 June 2012	28 November 2004
6		30 November 2008
7		9 December 2012

RUSSIA

Original sources election data

National (1993-1995)

Bochsler, Daniel (2010) *Territory and electoral rules in post-communist democracies*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

National (1999-2011)

Inter-Regional Electoral Network of Assistance in Russia (IRENA): <http://db.irena.org.ru/>

Regional (2000-2011)

Inter-Regional Electoral Network of Assistance in Russia (IRENA): <http://db.irena.org.ru/>

Regional (2012-2015)

Центральная избирательная комиссия Российской Федерации (Central Election Commission of the Russian Federation): <http://www.cikrf.ru>

Notes

List of regions: *subyekty federatsii*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
43.01	ABA	Aginsk-Buryat Autonomous Region
43.02	ALK	Altai Krai
43.03	AMU	Amur Oblast
43.04	ARK	Arkhangelsk Oblast
43.05	AST	Astrakhan Oblast
43.06	BEL	Belgorod Oblast
43.07	BRY	Bryansk Oblast
43.08	VLA	Vladimir Oblast
43.09	VOL	Volgograd Oblast
43.10	VOO	Vologda Oblast
43.11	VOR	Voronezh Oblast
43.12	MOS	Moscow Federal City
43.13	STP	St Petersburg Federal City
43.14	JOA	Jewish Autonomous Oblast
43.15	CHI	Chita Oblast
43.16	IVA	Ivanovo Oblast
43.17	IRK	Irkutsk Oblast
43.18	KAB	Kabardino-Balkar Republic
43.19	KAL	Kaliningrad Oblast
43.20	KAG	Kaluga Oblast
43.21	KAM	Kamchatka Krai/Kamchatka Oblast
43.22	KAR	Karachai-Cherkess Republic
43.23	KEM	Kemerovo Oblast
43.24	KIR	Kirov Oblast

43.25	KOM	Komi-Permyak Autonomous Region
43.26	KOR	Koryak Region
43.27	KOS	Kostroma Oblast
43.28	KRA	Krasnodar Krai
43.29	KRK	Krasnoyarsk Krai
43.30	KUR	Kurgan Oblast
43.31	KUS	Kursk Oblast
43.32	LEN	Leningrad Oblast
43.33	LIP	Lipetsk Oblast
43.34	MAG	Magadan Oblast
43.35	MOO	Moscow Oblast
43.36	MUR	Murmansk Oblast
43.37	NEA	Nenets Autonomous Region
43.38	NIZ	Nizhny Novgorod Oblast
43.39	NOV	Novgorod Oblast
43.40	NOS	Novosibirsk Oblast
43.41	OMS	Omsk Oblast
43.42	ORE	Orenbug Oblast
43.43	ORL	Orlov Oblast
43.44	PEN	Penza Oblast
43.45	PER	Perm Oblast
43.46	PRI	Primorsky Krai
43.47	PRS	Prskov Oblast
43.48	ADY	Adygea Republic
43.49	ALT	Altai Republic
43.50	BAS	Bashkortostan Republic
43.51	BUR	Buratya Republic
43.52	DAG	Dagestan Republic
43.53	ING	Ingushetia Republic
43.54	KAY	Kalmykia Republic
43.55	KAI	Karelia Republic
43.56	KMR	Komi Republic
43.57	MAR	Mari El Republic
43.58	MOR	Mordovia Republic
43.59	SAY	Sakha (Yakutia) Republic
43.60	NOO	North Osetia (Alania) Republic
43.61	TAT	Tatarstan Republic
43.62	TUV	Tuva Republic
43.63	KHA	Khakassia Republic
43.64	ROS	Rostov Oblast
43.65	RYA	Ryazan Oblast
43.66	SAM	Samara Oblast
43.67	SAR	Saratov Oblast
43.68	SAK	Sakhalin Oblast
43.69	SVE	Sverdlovsk Oblast
43.70	SMO	Smolensk Oblast
43.71	STA	Stavropol Krai
43.72	TAY	Taymyr (Dolgano-Nenetsk) Autonomous Region
43.73	TAM	Tambov Oblast
43.74	TVE	Tver Oblast

43.75	TOM	Tomsk Oblast
43.76	TUL	Tula Oblast
43.77	TYU	Tyumen Oblast
43.78	UDM	Udmurt Republic
43.79	ULY	Ulyanovsk Oblast
43.80	UST	Ust-Orda Buryat Autonomous Region
43.81	KHR	Kharabovsk Krai
43.82	KMA	Khanty-Mansi Autonomous Region-Yugra
43.83	CHY	Chelyabinsk Oblast
43.84	CHC	Chechen Republic
43.85	CHU	Chuvash Republic
43.86	CHK	Chukotka Autonomous Region
43.87	EAR	Evenk Autonomous Region
43.88	YAM	Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous Region
43.89	YAR	Yaroslavl Oblast

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
43.01	APR	Agrarnaya Partiya Rossii
43.02	DPR	Demokraticeskaya Partiya Rossii
43.03	EPZ	Rossiiskaya ekologicheskaya partiya 'Zelyonyye'
43.04	GR-EU	Great Russia-Eurasian Union
43.05	KPRF	Kommunisticheskaya partiya Rossyskoy Federatsii
43.06	LDPR	Liberal'no-Demokraticeskaya Partiya Rossii
43.07	PD	Pravoye Delo
43.08	NPRF	Narodnaja Partija Rossijskoj Federacii
43.09	PPSS	Rossiyskaya Partiya Pensionerov za sotsialnuyu spravedlivost
43.10	PR	Patrioty Rossii
43.11	SPS	Soyuz Pravykh Sil
43.12	PVR-RPZ	Partiya Vozrozhdeniya Rossii-Rossiyskaya Partiya Zhizni
43.13	ROD	Rodina-Narodno-Patrioticheskij Soyuz
43.14	SR	Spravedlivaya Rossiy
43.15	GPR	The Genuine Patriots of Russia
43.16	YR	Yedinaya Rossiya
43.17	YAB	Rossiyskaya obyedinyonnaya demokraticeskaya partiya 'Yabloko'

List of election dates

	National	Aginsk-Buryat Autonomous Region	Altai krai
1	7 December 2003	7 December 2003	7 December 2003
2	2 December 2007	2 December 2008	2 December 2007
3	4 December 2011		4 December 2011

	Arkhangelsk Oblast	Astrakhan Oblast	Belgorod Oblast	Bryansk Oblast
1	19 December 2004	8 October 2006	16 October 2005	5 December 2004
2	1 March 2009	4 December 2011	10 October 2010	1 March 2009
3	8 September 2014		13 September 2015	14 September 2014

	Vladimir Oblast	Volgograd Oblast	Vologda Oblast	Voronezh Oblast
1	20 March 2005	7 December 2003	11 March 2007	20 March 2005
2	1 March 2009	1 March 2009		14 March 2010
3	8 September 2014	14 September 2014		13 September 2015

	Moscow Federal City	St Petersburg Federal City	Jewish Autonomous Oblast
1	4 December 2005	11 March 2007	8 October 2006
2	11 October 2009	4 December 2011	4 December 2011
3	14 September 2014		

	Chita Oblast	Ivanovo Oblast	Irkutsk Oblast	Kabardino-Balkar Republic
1	24 October 2004	4 December 2005	10 October 2004	7 December 2003
2	12 October 2008	2 March 2008	12 October 2008	1 March 2009
3	8 September 2014	8 September 2014	8 September 2014	14 September 2014

	Kaliningrad Oblast	Kaluga Oblast	Kamchatka Krai/Oblast	Karachai-Cherkess Republic
1	12 March 2006	14 November 2004	2 December 2007	14 March 2004
2	13 March 2011	14 March 2010	4 December 2011	1 March 2009
3		13 September 2015		14 September 2014

	Kemerovo Oblast	Kirov Oblast	Koryak Region	Kostroma Oblast
1	12 October 2008	12 March 2006	19 December 2014	4 December 2005
2	8 September 2014	13 March 2011		10 October 2010
3				13 September 2015

	Krasnodar Krai	Krasnoyarsk Krai	Kurgan Oblast	Kursk Oblast
1	2 December 2007	15 April 2007	21 November 2004	12 March 2006
2	4 December 2011		14 March 2010	13 March 2011
3			13 September 2015	

	Leningrad Oblast	Lipetsk Oblast	Magadan Oblast	Moscow Oblast
1	11 March 2007	8 October 2006	22 May 2005	11 March 2007
2	4 December 2011	4 December 2011	10 October 2010	4 December 2011
3			13 September 2015	
	Murmansk Oblast	Nenets Autonomous Region	Nizhny Novgorod Oblast	
1	11 March 2007	6 February 2005	12 March 2006	
2	4 December 2011	1 March 2009	13 March 2011	
3		14 September 2014		
	Novgorod Oblast	Novosibirsk Oblast	Omsk Oblast	Orenbug Oblast
1	8 October 2006	11 December 2005	11 March 2007	12 March 2006
2		10 October 2010	4 December 2011	13 March 2011
3		13 September 2015		
	Orlov Oblast	Penza Oblast	Perm Oblast	Primorsky Krai
1	11 March 2007	2 December 2007	3 December 2006	8 October 2006
2	4 December 2011	14 October 2012	4 December 2011	4 December 2011
	Prskov Oblast	Adygea Republic	Altai Republic	Bashkortostan Republic
1	11 March 2007	12 March 2006	12 March 2006	2 March 2008
2	4 December 2011	13 March 2011	24 March 2010	8 September 2014
	Buratyia Republic	Dagestan Republic	Ingushetia Republic	Kalmykia Republic
1	2 December 2007	11 March 2007	7 December 2003	7 December 2004
2	8 September 2014	13 March 2011	2 March 2008	2 March 2008
3			4 December 2011	8 September 2014
	Karelia Republic	Komi Republic	Mari El Republic	Mordovia Republic
1	8 October 2006	11 March 2007	10 October 2004	7 December 2003
2	4 December 2011	13 March 2011	11 October 2009	2 December 2007
3		13 September 2015	14 September 2014	4 December 2011

Sakha (Yakutia) Republic		North Osetia (Alania) Republic		Tatarstan Republic	
1	2 March 2008		2 December 2007		14 March 2004
2	8 September 2014		14 October 2012		1 March 2009
3					14 September 2014

Tuva Republic		Khakassia Republic		Rostov Oblast		Ryazan Oblast	
1	8 October 2006		16 December 2004		2 March 2008		20 March 2005
2	10 October 2010		1 March 2009		8 September 2014		14 March 2010
3	14 September 2014		8 September 2014				13 September 2015

Samara Oblast		Saratov Oblast		Sakhalin Oblast		Sverdlovsk Oblast	
1	11 March 2007		2 December 2007		10 October 2004		14 March 2004
2	4 December 2011		14 October 2012		12 October 2008		2 March 2008
3					14 October 2012		4 December 2011

Smolensk Oblast		Stavropol Krai		Taymyr (Dolgano-Nenetsk) Autonomous Region	
1	2 December 2007		11 March 2007		23 January 2005
2	8 September 2014		4 December 2011		
3					

Tambov Oblast		Tver Oblast		Tomsk Oblast		Tula Oblast	
1	18 December 2005		18 December 2005		11 March 2007		3 October 2004
2	13 March 2011		13 March 2011		4 December 2011		11 October 2009
3							14 September 2014

Tyumen Oblast		Udmurt Republic		Ulyanovsk Oblast		Ust-Orda Buryat Autonomous Region	
1	11 March 2007		2 December 2007		7 December 2003		14 March 2004
2	4 December 2011		14 October 2012		2 March 2008		
3					8 September 2014		

Kharabovsk Krai		Khanty-Mansi Autonomous Region-Yugra		Chelyabinsk Oblast	
1	11 December 2005		12 March 2006		25 December 2005
2	14 March 2010		13 March 2011		10 October 2010
3	14 September 2014				13 September 2015

	Chechen Republic	Chuvash Republic	Chukotka Autonomous Region
1	27 November 2005	8 October 2006	25 December 2005
2	12 October 2008	4 December 2011	13 March 2011
3	8 September 2014		

	Yamalo-Nenets Autonomous Region	Yaroslavl Oblast
1	14 March 2010	14 March 2004
2	13 September 2015	2 March 2008
3		8 September 2014

SERBIA AND MONTENEGRO

Original sources election data

National (2000-2007)

Bochsler, Daniel (2010) *Territory and electoral rules in post-communist democracies*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

National (2008-2014)

РЕПУБЛИЧКА ИЗБОРНА КОМИСИЈА/Republička izbora Komisija (Republic Electoral Commission): http://www.rik.parlament.gov.rs/cirilica/propisi_frames.htm

Regional (2000-2012)

Покрајинска изборна комисија (Vojvodinan Electoral Commission):
<http://www.pik.skupstinavojvodine.gov.rs/index.htm>

Notes

List of regions: Central Serbia, Kosovo i Metohija, and Autonomna Pokrajina Vojvodina

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
44.01	CES	Central Serbia
44.02	KOS	Kosovo
44.03	VOJ	Vojvodina

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
44.00	DA	Demokratska Alternativa
44.01	DOS	Demokratska Opozicija Srbije
44.02	DOSV	Demokratska Opozicija Srbije Vojvodina
44.03	DS	Demokratska Stranka
44.04	DSS	Demokratska Stranka Srbije
44.05	DVERI	Srpski Pokret Dveri
44.06	G17+	G17 Plus
44.07	LDP	Liberalno Demokratska Partija
44.08	LSV	Liga Socijaldemokrata Vojvodine
44.09	NDS coalition	Narodna Demokratska Stranka
44.10	PSS	Pokret Snaga Srbije
44.11	SNS coalition	Srpska Napredna Stranka (Pokrenimo Srbiju)
44.12	SPO	Srpski Pokret Obnove
44.13	SPS	Socijalistička Partija Srbije
44.14	SRS	Srpska Radikalna Stranka
44.15	SSJ	Stranka Srpskog Jedinstva
44.16	SVM	Savez Vojvodanskih Mađara [Vajdasági Magyar Szövetség (VMSZ)]
44.17	UROS	Ujedinjeni Regioni Srbije

List of election dates

	Vojvodina	National
1	8 October 2000	23 December 2000
2	19 September 2004	28 December 2003
3	11 May 2008	21 January 2007
4	6 May 2012	11 May 2008
5		6 May 2012
6		14 May 2014

SLOVAKIA

Original sources election data

National (1992-2006)

Bochsler, Daniel (2010) *Territory and electoral rules in post-communist democracies*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan.

National (2010-2012)

Štatistický úrad Slovenskej republiky (Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic):

<http://portal.statistics.sk/>

Regional (2001-2013)

Štatistický úrad Slovenskej republiky (Statistical Office of the Slovak Republic):

<http://portal.statistics.sk/>

Notes

Phillipp Studinger (University of Konstanz) has provided help with the data collection.

List of regions: *samosprávne kraje*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
35.01	BAN	Banskobystrický
35.02	BRA	Bratislavský
35.03	KOS	Košický
35.04	NIT	Nitriansky
35.05	PRE	Prešovský
35.06	TRE	Trenciansky
35.07	TRN	Trnavský
35.08	ZIL	Žilinský

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
35.01	ANO	Aliancia Nového Občana
35.02	DS	Demokratická Strana-Občianska Demokratická Strana
35.03	DUS	Demokratická Únia Slovenska
35.04	HZDS	Hnutie za Demokratické Slovensko
35.05	KDH	Krestanskodemokratické Hnutie
35.06	KSS	Komunistická Strana Slovenska
35.07	ĽS-HZDS	Ludová Strana-Hnutie za Demokratické Slovensko
35.08	MK	Maďarské Krestansko-Demnezavisni Kandidatuokratické Hnutie
35.09	MOST-HÍD	MOST-HÍD
35.10	MPP-MOS	Magyar Polgári Párt - Maďarská Občianska Strana
35.11	ODÚ	Občianska Demokratická Strana

35.12	OKS	Obcianska Konzervatívna Strana
35.13	PSNS	Pravá Slovenská Národná Strana
35.14	SaS	Sloboda a Solidarita
35.15	SDKU	Slovenská Demokratická a Kresťanská Únia
35.16	SDL	Strana Demokratickej Lavice
35.17	SDSS	Sociálnodemokratická Strana na Slovensku
35.18	SF	Slobodné Fórum
35.19	SMER	Smer-Sociálna Demokracia
35.20	SMK-MKP	Strana Madarskej Koalície-Magyar Koalíció Pártja
35.21	SNS	Slovenská Národná Strana
35.22	SOP	Strana Obcianskeho Porozumenia
35.23	ZRS	Združenie Robotníkov Slovenska
35.24	OLaNO	Obyčajní Ľudia a Nezávislé Osobnosti
35.25	ZZ	Zmena Zdola, Demokratická Únia Slovenska
35.26	NEKA	Nezavisni Kandidatu (independent candidates)

List of election dates

	Samosprávne kraje	National
1	1 December 2001	5 June 1990
2	26 November 2005	30 September 1994
3	14 November 2009	25 September 1998
4	9 November 2013	20 September 2002
5		17 June 2006
6		12 June 2010
7		10 March 2012

TURKEY

Original sources election data

National (1961-2011) and regional (1963-2014)

Election data is provided by the authors of the country chapter:

Masseti, Emanuele and Sait Akist (2017) ‘Turkey: Provincial elections as a barometer of national politics,’ in Arjan H. Schakel (ed.) *Regional and national elections in Eastern Europe. Territoriality of vote in ten countries*. Houndsmills: Palgrave Macmillan, pp.261-285.

Notes

List of regions: *iller*

Nr.	Abbr.	Region name
45.01	ADA	Adana
45.02	ADI	Adiyaman
45.03	AFY	Afyonkarahisar
45.04	AGR	Agri
45.05	AKS	Aksaray
45.06	AMA	Amasya
45.07	ANK	Ankara
45.08	ANT	Antalya
45.09	ARD	Ardahan
45.10	ART	Artvin
45.11	AYD	Aydin
45.12	BAL	Balikesir
45.13	BAR	Bartın
45.14	BAT	Batman
45.15	BAY	Bayburt
45.16	BIL	Bilecik
45.17	BIN	Bingöl
45.18	BIT	Bitlis
45.19	BOL	Bolu
45.20	BUR	Burdur
45.21	BUS	Bursa
45.22	CAK	Canakkale
45.23	CAN	Cankiri
45.24	COR	Corum
45.25	DEN	Denizli
45.26	DIY	Diyarbakir
45.27	DUZ	Duzce
45.28	EDI	Edirne
45.29	ELA	Elazig
45.30	ERI	Erzincan
45.31	ERU	Erzurum
45.32	ESK	Eskisehir

45.33	GAZ	Gaziantep
45.34	GIR	Giresun
45.35	GUM	Gumushane
45.36	HAK	Hakkari
45.37	HAT	Hatay
45.38	ICE	Icel
45.39	IGD	Igdir
45.40	ISP	Isparta
45.41	IST	Istanbul
45.42	IZM	Izmir
45.44	KAB	Karabuk
45.43	KAH	Kahramanmaras
45.45	KAM	Karaman
45.46	KAR	Kars
45.47	KAS	Kastamonu
45.48	KAY	Kayseri
45.49	KIL	Kilis
45.50	KIRA	Kirikkale
45.51	KIRK	Kirklareli
45.52	KIRS	Kirsehir
45.53	KOC	Kocaeli
45.54	KON	Konya
45.55	KUT	Kutahya
45.56	MAL	Malatya
45.57	MAN	Manisa
45.58	MAR	Mardin
45.59	MUG	Mugla
45.60	MUS	Mus
45.61	NEV	Nevsehir
45.62	NIG	Nigde
45.63	ORD	Ordu
45.64	OSM	Osmaniye
45.65	RIZ	Rize
45.66	SAK	Sakarya
45.67	SAM	Samsun
45.68	SAN	Sanliurfa
45.69	SII	Siirt
45.70	SIN	Sinop
45.71	SIR	Sirnak
45.72	SIV	Sivas
45.73	TEK	Tekirdag
45.74	TOK	Tokat
45.75	TRA	Trabzon
45.76	TUN	Tunceli
45.77	USA	Usak
45.78	VAN	Van
45.79	YAL	Yalova
45.80	YOZ	Yozgat
45.81	ZON	Zonguldak

List of parties

Nr.	Abbr.	Party name
45.01	AKP	Adalet ve Kalkınma Partisi
45.02	ANAP	Anavatan Partisi
45.03	AP	Adalet Partisi
45.04	ATP	Aydınlık Türkiye Partisi
45.05	BBP	Buyuk Birlik Partisi
45.06	BDP-HDP	Bariş ve Demokrasi Partisi-Halkların Demokratik Partisi
45.07	BP	Baris Partisi
45.08	BTP	Bagimsiz Türkiye Partisi
45.09	CGP	Cumhuriyetçi Güven Partisi
45.10	CHP	Cumhuriyetçi Halk Partisi
45.11	CKMP	Cumhuriyetçi Köylü Millet Partisi
45.12	DP	Demokrat Parti
45.13	DSP	Demokratik Sol Parti
45.14	DTP	Demokratik Toplum Partisi
45.15	DYP	Dogru Yol Partisi
45.16	EMEP	Emegin Partisi
45.17	GP	Genç Parti
45.18	HP	Halkçı Parti
45.19	HÜP	Halkın Yükseliş Partisi
45.20	MDP	Milliyetçi Demokrasi Partisi
45.21	MHP	Milliyetçi Hareket Partisi
45.22	MP	Millet Partisi
45.23	MSP	Milli Selamet Partisi
45.24	RP	Refah Partisi
45.25	SHP	Sosyal Demokrat Halkçı Parti
45.26	SOP	Sosyal Demokrasi Partisi
45.27	TBP	Türkiye Birlik Partisi
45.28	TIP	Türkiye İşçi Partisi
45.29	TKP	Türkiye Komünist Partisi
45.30	YP	Yurt Partisi
45.31	YTP	Yeni Türkiye Partisi

List of election dates

	Iller	National
1	17 November 1963	15 October 1961
2	2 June 1968	10 October 1965
3	9 December 1973	12 October 1969
4	11 December 1977	14 October 1973
5	25 March 1984	5 June 1977
6	26 March 1989	6 November 1983
7	27 March 1994	29 November 1987
8	18 April 1999	20 October 1991
9	28 March 2004	24 December 1995
10	29 March 2009	18 April 1999
11	30 March 2014	3 November 2002
12		22 July 2007
13		12 June 2011
