

## Codebook Territorial Heterogeneity in the Vote

### 1. Congruence between regional and national elections

Notes:

DIS_NN_NR	Dissimilarity between the national vote at the statewide level and the national vote in the region
DIS_NN_RR	Dissimilarity between the national vote at the statewide level and the regional vote in the region
DIS_NR_NR	Dissimilarity between the national vote in the region and the regional vote in the region

More information on the operationalisation of the three measurements on congruence is provided in the article cited below.

#### Citation

Schakel, Arjan H. (2013) Congruence between regional and national elections, *Comparative Political Studies* 46 (5): 631-662.

#### Contents dataset congruence between regional and national elections

	Country	Region	N regions	Election period		N elections
				First	Last	
1	Australia	States	6	1946	2008	150
		Territories	2	1974	2008	21
2	Austria	Lander	9	1945	2009	180
3	Belgium	Gemeenschappen/Gewesten	4	1974	2007	24
4	Canada	Provinces	10	1943	2009	209
		Yukon	1	1978	2006	10
5	Denmark	Amter	14	1974	2001	178
		Region	5	2005	2009	10
6	France	Region	22	1986	2004	132
7	Germany	Lander	16	1947	2009	203
8	Greece	Nomoi	49	1994	2006	294
9	Italy	Regioni a statuto speciale	5	1947	2009	78
		Regioni a statuto ordinare	15	1970	2005	165
10	Japan	Todofuken	47	1965	2007	703
11	Netherlands	Provincie	12	1946	2007	216
12	Norway	Fylker	19	1975	2007	171
13	Portugal	Acores and Madeira	2	1976	2008	24
14	Spain	Comunidades autonomas	19	1980	2009	148
15	Sweden	Lan	24	1973	2006	255
16	Switzerland	Cantons	24	1945	2009	365
17	United Kingdom	Scotland, Wales and London	3	1999	2007	8
18	United States	States	50	1968	2003	880
		Washington DC	1	1994	2002	5
Total			359			4429

## 2. Nationalization scores for party systems, parties and regions

### Notes Parties:

pns <sub>w</sub>	party nationalisation score weighted
pns <sub>s</sub>	party nationalisation scores standardized
diff	difference

### Notes Regions:

con <sub>nn</sub> <sub>nr</sub>	congruence between the national vote at the national level and the national vote at the regional level
con <sub>nn</sub> <sub>rr</sub>	congruence between the national vote at the national level and the regional vote at the regional level
con <sub>nr</sub> <sub>rr</sub>	congruence between the national vote at the regional level and the regional vote at the regional level
con <sub>rn</sub> <sub>rr</sub>	congruence between the regional vote at the national level and the regional vote at the regional level

### Notes Party Systems:

XXX <sub>w</sub>	indicates a weighted measure
XXX <sub>mod</sub>	indicates a modified measure by Bochslers (2006)
nep	number of effective parties by Laakso and Taagepera (1979)
chi <sub>kol</sub>	inflation score by Chibber and Kollman (2004)
cox	inflation index by Cox (1999)
allik	inflation index by Allik (2006)

The party and party system measurements are calculated with the help of an excel application which is provided on [Daniel Bochslers website](#).

More information on the operationalisation of the three measurements of nationalisation is provided in the article cited below.

### Citation

Schakel, Arjan H. (2013) Nationalisation of multilevel party systems: A conceptual and empirical analysis, *European Journal of Political Research* 52 (2): 212-236.

### Contents dataset nationalization scores for party systems, parties and regions

	Country	Region	N regions	Election period	Number of elections		Number of parties	
					National	Regional	National	Regional
1	Australia	States, Territories	6-8	1946-2007	25	147	13	25
2	Austria	Länder	9	1945-2008	20	128	10	14
3	Belgium	Gemeenschappen, Gewesten	4	1995-2007	4	16	14	18
4	Canada	Provinces, Territories	10-11	1945-2008	21	194	15	19
5	Denmark	Amter/Region	15/5	1973-2007	12/2	120/10	11	13
6	France	Region	21-22	1986-2007	6	87	14	25
7	Germany	Länder	8-16	1949-2009	17	202	18	35
8	Greece	Nomoi	50	1993-2009	6	200	7	7
9	Italy	Regioni	20	1948-2008	16	186	43	73
10	Japan	Todofuken	46-47	1967-2009	15	516	21	9
11	Netherlands	Provincie	11-12	1946-2006	19	182	21	27
12	Norway	Fylker	19	1973-2009	10	171	11	11
13	Portugal	Distritos	20	1975-2009	13	18	8	6
14	Spain	Comunidades autonomas	17-19	1979-2008	9	133	32	50
15	Sweden	Län	21-24	1973-2006	11	255	8	10
16	Switzerland	Cantons	17-26	1947-2007	16	405	22	32
17	United Kingdom	Regions, countries	11	1997-2005	3	9	5	8
18	United States	States, Washington DC	48-51	1968-2002	18	846	18	11
	Total		384		243	3825	291	393

### 3. Vote share swings between the regional and the previous national election

Notes:

rr	regional vote at the regional level
nr	national vote at the regional level
diff_rr_nr_prev	vote share swing between the regional and the previously held national election
gov	party is in national government
opp	party is in national opposition
_main	largest party
_other	all other parties than the largest party

Government data is obtained from Woldendorp, Keman, and Budge (2011) [\[link\]](#).

More information on the operationalisation of vote share swings is provided in the article cited below.

#### Citation

Schakel, Arjan H. and Jeffery, Charlie (2013) Are regional elections really second-order? *Regional Studies* 47 (3): 323-341.

#### Contents Dataset Vote Share Swings Between Regional and Previous National Elections

	Country	Regions	N regions	Election period	N elections
1	Australia	States	6	1946-2009	122
		Territories	2	1974-2009	18
2	Austria	Lander	9	1945-2009	128
3	Belgium	Gemeenschappen/Gewesten	4	1989-2009	16
4	Canada	Provinces	10	1941-2009	175
		Yukon	1	1978-2009	9
5	Denmark	Amter	15	1974-2001	119
		Region	5	2005-2009	10
		Faroe Islands	1	1945-2009	18
		Greenland	1	1979-2009	9
7	Germany	Lander (west)	10	1949-2009	147
		Lander (east)	6	1990-2009	25
8	Greece	Nomoi	49	1994-2009	196
9	Italy	Regioni a statuto speciale	5	1947-2009	66
		Regioni a statuto ordinare	15	1970-2009	120
10	Japan	Todofuken	47	1965-2009	512
11	Netherlands	Provincie	12	1946-2009	12
12	Norway	Fylker	19	1975-2009	171
13	Portugal	Acores and Madeira	2	1976-2009	18
14	Spain	Comundades autonomas	19	1980-2009	133
15	Sweden	Lan	24	1975-2009	233
16	Switzerland	Cantons	25	1945-2009	376
17	United Kingdom	Lander Scotland, Wales and London	3	1999-2009	9
		Northern Ireland	1	1945-2009	12
	Total		313		2933